Private Security Measures
Transnational Threats in the Maritime Domain

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Threat

↔ Escalation

- WFP, SLOCs

⇓ Ships & hostages

↑ Ransoms
IMO ⇒ UNSC

- CMF, NATO, EU
- Catch & release
- Trials

BMP
PMSC—PCASP

- Carriage of arms
- Use of force
- UNCLOS
- IMO—ISO
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>US Carrier</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B</th>
<th>C</th>
<th>D</th>
<th>E</th>
<th>F</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Weapons</td>
<td>AK-47 Side Arms</td>
<td>X4 AR-15 Side Arms; x1 .50cal S. Auto; x2 Shotgun</td>
<td>M4/AR-15 Shotguns Side Arms; NVG / Armor</td>
<td>x4 M4/AR-15 Side Arms; x1 Shotgun</td>
<td>x4 Side Arms</td>
<td>S. Auto Rifles Shotguns</td>
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<tr>
<td>Port Entry</td>
<td>Dubai, UAE – Declared in ship’s stores; secured master’s cabin</td>
<td>Egypt &amp; UAE Declared in ship’s stores</td>
<td>Jebel Ali, UAE – Weapons declaration from CSO</td>
<td>Suez, Egypt – Declared in ship’s stores; inert; firing mechanisms removed</td>
<td>Egypt &amp; UAE – Declared in ship’s stores; secured locker</td>
<td>Fujairah – Procedures not reported by company</td>
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</tbody>
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