Stakeholder Endorsements of US Accession to the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea and the 1994 Agreement on Implementation

Endorsements categorized as follows:

- Current Executive Branch (11)
- Current Military Service Chiefs (7)
- Former Secretaries of State (7)
- Other Former Cabinet and Sub-Cabinet Officers (10)
- Former UN Representatives and Ambassadors (4)
- Former National Security Advisors (3)
- Former EPA Administrators (4)
- Former Senators (6)
- State and City Officials (14)
- Industry (19)
- Oceans and Environmental Organizations (20)
- Academia (23)
- Joint Ocean Commissions Initiative (3)
- Research and Science Organizations (7)
- International Affairs (4)
- Legal Societies and Organizations (5)
- Chiefs of Naval Operations (11)
- Commandants of the US Coast Guard (5)
- Additional Retired Navy and Coast Guard (12)
- Legal Advisers of the Department of State (10)
- Church Support (4)
- Other (17)

(Endorsements as contained in letters, commentary articles, letters to the editor and testimony)

Current Executive Branch

George W. Bush
President of the United States

Stephen Hadley,
National Security Advisor

James L. Connaughton
Director, Council on Environmental Quality

Condoleezza Rice
Secretary of State

Carlos Gutierrez
Secretary of Commerce

Dirk Kempstone
Secretary of the Interior

Michael Chertoff
Secretary of Homeland Security

John Negroponte
Deputy Secretary of State

Michael Chertoff
Secretary of Homeland Security

John Negroponte
Deputy Secretary of State

VAdm. Conrad Lautenbacher, USN (ret.)
Under Secretary of Commerce for Oceans and Atmosphere & Administrator of NOAA

John Bellinger
Legal Adviser, Dept. of State

Current Military Service Chiefs

Adm. Mike Mullen
Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff

Adm. Gary Roughead
Chief of Naval Operations

Gen. James T. Conway
Commandant of the Marine Corps

Gen. George W. Casey
Chief of Staff of the Army

Gen. T. Michael Moseley
Chief of Staff of the Air Force

Adm. Thad Allen
Commandant of the US Coast Guard

Adm. Patrick Walsh
Vice Chief of Naval Operations
Former Secretaries of State

Colin Powell
former Secretary of State
former Chairman, JCS

Madeline Albright
Former Secretary of State
former US Representative to the United Nations
Chairman, Board of Directors
The Democratic Institute for International Affairs

Warren Christopher
former Secretary of State

James A. Baker, III
Former Secretary of State
Senior Partner, Baker Botts, LLP

Larry Eagleberger
former Secretary of State

George P. Shultz
former Secretary of State

Alexander M. Haig, Jr.
former Secretary of State
Chairman, Worldwide Associates, Inc.

Other Former Cabinet and Sub-Cabinet Officers

Melvin R. Laird
Former Secretary of Defense

Michael Kantor
Former Secretary of Commerce

Donald L. Evans
Former Secretary of Commerce

Carla A. Hills
Former U.S. Trade Representative
Chairman and CEO, Hills & Company

William Taft, IV
former Deputy Secretary of Defense
former Legal Adviser, Dept. of State

Strobe Talbott
President, Brookings Institution
former Deputy Secretary of State

John C. Whitehead
former Deputy Secretary of State
former Chairman, Goldman Sachs

Sean O'Keefe
Former Secretary of the Navy
Chancellor, Louisiana State University

John Knauss
former Under Secretary of Commerce for Ocean Affairs and Administrator, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

John V. Byrne
former Administrator, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Former UN Representatives and Ambassadors

Amb. Kenneth Adelman
Director, US Arms Control Agency

John C. Danforth
former Senator
former US Representative to the United Nations
Bryan Cave LLP

Thomas R. Pickering
Former Under Secretary for Public Affairs
former US Representative to the United Nations
U.S. Department of State
Vice Chairman, Hills & Company

see also: Madeline Albright, former Secretary of State and US Amb. to the UN

National Security Advisors

Stephen Hadley
National Security Advisor to President George W. Bush

Robert C. McFarlane
National Security Advisor to President Ronald Reagan

Colin Powell
National Security Advisor to President George H.W. Bush

see also, Condoleezza Rice (2001-2004)

Former EPA Administrators

Russell E. Train
Chairman Emeritus
World Wildlife Fund

William D. Ruckelshaus
Strategic Director
Madrona Venture Group

Christine Todd Whitman
Whitman Strategy Group

William K. Reilly
Former EPA Administrator
Chairman Emeritus, World Wildlife Fund

Former Senators

Senator John B. Breaux (D-LA)
Senior Counsel
Patton Boggs LLP

Ernest Hollings (D-SC)
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Senator George J. Mitchell
Chairman
DLA Piper
Senator Sam Nunn
D-GA
Senator Tim Wirth
see also, Senator John Danforth (R-MO), former
US Representative to the UN

State and City Officials
Governor Sarah Palin
State of Alaska
Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger
State of California
Governor Ruth Ann Minner
State of Delaware
Governor Linda Lingle
State of Hawaii
Governor John Baldacci
State of Maine
Governor Ted Kulongoski
State of Oregon
Governor Donald Carcieri
State of Rhode Island
Governor Christine Gregoire
State of Washington
Governor Felix Camacho
Territory of Guam
Tony Knowles
Former Governor of Alaska
George E. Pataki
former Governor, New York
Mike Hayden
Secretary
Kansas Department of Wildlife and Parks
Joseph P. Riley, Jr.
Mayor of Charleston
Lillian C. Borrone
Former Assistant Executive Director
Port Authority of New York and New Jersey

Industry
R. Bruce Josten
Executive Vice President, Government Affairs
Chamber of Commerce
of the United States of America

General Jim Jones
President and CEO
Institute for 21st Century Energy
US Chamber of Commerce
former Supreme Allied Commander Europe
Peter J. Robertson
Vice Chairman of the Board
Chevron Corporation
Clarence P. Cazalot, Jr.
President and CEO
Marathon Oil Corporation
James J. Mulva
Chairman and CEO
ConocoPhilips
Red Cavaney
President and CEO
American Petroleum Institute
Barry Russell
President
Independent Petroleum Association of America
Lawrence R. Dickerson
President and COO
Diamond Offshore Drilling, Inc.
Brian T. Petty
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International Association of Drilling Contractors
Daniel F. McNease
Chairman & CEO
Rowan Companies, Inc.
Paul L. Kelly
Kelly Energy Consultants
Thomas Dammrich
President
National Marine Manufacturers Association
John Connelly
President
National Fisheries Institute
Thomas Fry
President
National Ocean Industries Association
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World Shipping Council
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Chairman and Founder
Boat Owners Association of the United States

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President and CEO
Biotechnology Industry Organization

Oceans and Environmental Organizations

Vikki N. Spruill
President and CEO
Ocean Conservancy

Andrew Sharpless
CEO
Oceana

John Englander
CEO
International Seakeepers Society

Robert Irvin
Senior Vice President for Conservation Programs
Defenders of Wildlife

Phil Clapp
President
National Environmental Trust

Bruce Babbitt
Former Secretary of the Interior
Chairman, Board of Directors, World Wildlife Fund

Carter S. Roberts
President and CEO
World Wildlife Fund

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Wilderness Conservation Society

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Elliot Norse
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Marine Conservation Biology Institute

Jimmie Powell
Director of Government Relations
The Nature Conservancy

John Adams
Co-Founder
Natural Resources Defense Council

Frances Beinecke
President
Natural Resources Defense Council

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IUCN-US

Eileen Claussen
President and Chair of the Board
Pew Center on Global Climate Change

Joshua S. Reichert
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The Pew Charitable Trusts

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The Nature Conservancy

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President
Humane Society International

Pietro Parravano
President
Institute for Fisheries Resources

Julie Packard
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Monterey Bay Aquarium

Ted A. Beattie
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John G. Shedd Aquarium

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University of Miami  

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University of New Hampshire  

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**Joint Ocean Commissions Initiative**  
James D. Watkins  
Admiral, U.S. Navy (Retired)  
Chairman, U.S. Commission on Ocean Policy  
Co-Chair, Joint Ocean Commission Initiative  
The Honorable Leon E. Panetta  
Chair, Pew Oceans Commission  
Co-Chair, Joint Ocean Commission Initiative  

Ann D'Amato  
Commissioner  
U.S. Commission on Ocean Policy  

**Research and Science Organizations**  
Robert R. Furgason  
Director  
Harte Research Institute for Gulf of Mexico Studies  

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President and CEO  
American Chemistry Council  

Donald Kennedy  
Editor in Chief, Science Magazine, American Association for the Advancement of Science  

P. Patrick Leahy  
Executive Director  
American Geological Institute  

Paul A. Sandifer  
Senior Scientist, National Ocean Service  
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration  

A.F. Spilhaus, Jr.  
Executive Director  
American Geophysical Union  

Richard D. West  
Rear Admiral, U.S. Navy (Retired)  
President, Consortium for Oceanographic Research and Education  

**International Affairs**  
Charles J. Brown  
President and CEO  
Citizens for Global Solutions  

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Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars
John Temple Swing
President Emeritus
Foreign Policy Association
Timothy E. Wirth
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President
United Nations Foundation and Better World Fund

Legal Societies and Organizations
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President
Maritime Law Association
William H. Neukom
President
American Bar Association
Bettina B. Plevan
President
Association of the Bar of New York City
Margaret Tomlinson
Law of the Sea Committee
American Bar Association
Caitlyn Antrim
Executive Director
Rule of Law Committee for the Oceans

Chairmen of the Joint Chiefs of Staff
Admiral Mike Mullen, US Navy
General Peter Pace, USMC
General Richard Myers, USAF
General Henry H. Shelton, USAF
General Colin Powell, US Army
Admiral William Crowe, US Navy

Chiefs of Naval Operations
Admiral Roughead (current)
Admiral Mike Mullen (now Chairman, JCS)
Admiral Vern Clark
Admiral Jay Johnson
Admiral Frank Kelso
Admiral C. A. H. Trost
Admiral James D. Watkins
Admiral T. B. Hayward
Admiral J. L. Holloway
Admiral Elmo R. Zumwalt

Admiral Thomas E. Moorer

Commandants of the US Coast Guard
Admiral Thad Allen, USCG
Admiral Thomas Collins, USCG (Ret.)
Admiral James M. Loy, USCG (Ret.)
Admiral Robert E. Kramek, USCG (Ret.)
Admiral Paul Yost, USCG (Ret.)

Legal Advisers of the Department of State
John Bellinger (2005-present)
Edwin D. Williamson (1990-1993)
Abraham D. Sofar (1985-1990)
Davis R, Robinson (1981-1985)
Roberts B. Owen (1979-1981)
Herbert L, Hansell (1977-1979)
Michael J. Matheson, acting Legal Advisor on multiple occasions

Church Support
United Methodist Church
American Baptist Church
Friends Committee for National Legislation
Unitarian Universalists

Additional Retired Navy and Coast Guard
Admiral Joseph W. Prueher
U.S. Navy (Retired)
Vice Admiral James Doyle
U.S. Navy (Retired)
Rear Admiral William L. Schachte, Jr.
U.S. Navy, JAGC (Retired)
RAdm James McPherson
U.S. Navy, JAGC (Retired)
RADM William O. Miller
US Navy JAGC (Retired)
RAdm James Lohr
U.S. Navy, JAGC (Retired)
RAdm Horace Robertson
US Navy, JAGC (Retired)
Vice Admiral Roger T. Rufe, Jr.
U.S. Coast Guard (Retired)
Rear Admiral John W. Lockwood
U.S/ Coast Guard (Retired)

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U.S. Navy (Retired)

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US Navy, JAGC (Retired)

Captain George Galdorisi, USN (Retired)

Other

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President
Center for the Study of the Presidency

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Washington, DC

Joan Bondareff
Blank Rome, LLC
Washington, DC

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former General Counsel
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Walter Cronkite
CBS

Sylvia Earle
President, Deep Search International
Chairman, Deep ocean Exploration
National Geographic Explorer-in-Residence

Rev, Theodore Hesburgh
former President
Notre Dame University

Carlotta Leon Guerrero
Executive Director
Ayuda Foundation

Jeffrey Laurenti
New York, NY

Robert McManus
former General Counsel
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Shelia M. McNeill
former President
Navy League of the United States

John Oliver
Ajunct Professor
Georgetown Law School

David Rockefeller, Jr.
New York, NY

Lisle Rose
Historian

Wesley S. Scholz
Washington, DC

Scott Truver
Executive Advisor
National Security Programs
Gryphon Technologies LC

Patten D. White
CEO, Maine Lobstermen’s Association