



RHODES ACADEMY OF OCEANS LAW AND POLICY

PROMOTING THE RULE OF LAW IN THE WORLD'S OCEANS

TWENTY-SECOND SESSION • RHODES, GREECE
2 JULY - 21 JULY 2017



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The Rhodes Academy of Oceans Law and Policy is an international collegial institution that offers a three-week summer course in Rhodes, Greece. The basic objective of the Rhodes Academy is to promote the rule of law in the world's oceans. The Academy provides an educational forum for discussion of the principles of modern oceans law and policy, thereby fostering a broader common understanding of and adherence to the rule of law as set out in international agreements and state practice.

The Rhodes Academy is a cooperative undertaking sponsored by the Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia School of Law (Charlottesville, USA); the Aegean Institute of the Law of the Sea and Maritime Law (Rhodes, Greece); the Law of the Sea Institute of Iceland (Reykjavik, Iceland); the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law (Heidelberg, Germany); The Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea, Utrecht University (Utrecht, The Netherlands); and the Centre for International Law, National University of Singapore (Singapore). The Korea Maritime Institute (Busan, Republic of Korea), and the Research Center of the Sea and Maritime Law and Policy at Ankara University (Turkey) are associate sponsors. The current directors are Robert Beckman, Tomas H. Heidar, John Norton Moore, Alex Oude Elferink, Nikos Skourtos, and Rüdiger Wolfrum. Administrative activities outside Rhodes are coordinated by the Center for Oceans Law and Policy, while the Aegean Institute coordinates local arrangements.

BACKGROUND

The foundations of ancient maritime law are linked to the development of the Rhodian Sea Code (*Lex Rhodia*), dating to around the 8th century B.C. The roots of modern oceans law are often traced to the early 17th century treatise by the Dutch scholar Hugo Grotius titled *Mare Liberum* (Freedom of the Seas). As maritime relations evolved, the concept of the freedom of the seas became the guiding principle under which nations conducted their activities in the oceans.

The basic rules of oceans law underwent a transformation in the 20th century, beginning in 1930 when the subject of the law of the sea was taken up by the League of Nations as part of its codification work on international law. The period following World War II saw a proliferation of expanded maritime claims over ocean space as well as advances in marine technology. These developments led to an extensive diplomatic negotiation through the United Nations spanning three international conferences, culminating in the adoption of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea in 1982.

The 1982 Convention establishes an umbrella agreement for contemporary oceans law by setting out rules governing the rights and jurisdiction of nations in various maritime zones and the seabed area beyond national jurisdiction. These include rights over living and non-living resources, and the rights of freedom of navigation enjoyed by the entire international community. Built around existing international agreements and state practice, the 1982 Convention covers virtually all activities in the oceans. The Convention thus provides the framework for the progressive development of international law for the oceans and their uses.

The 1982 Convention currently has 168 parties, and is widely considered as reflective of customary international law in almost all respects. Global acceptance of the Convention places increased importance on promoting a common understanding of the principles and rules embodied in the Convention. It also highlights the need for more uniform adherence to the rule of law in the oceans as reflected in the Convention and in a growing number of implementing agreements as well as in state practice and judicial decisions.

THE 2017 SESSION

The twenty-first academic session of the Rhodes Academy comprises an intensive three-week program of lectures and workshops given by a world renowned faculty of leading scholars and jurists. The outline for the 2017 program (subject to minor change) scheduled for July 2–July 21 is as follows:

Week 1

LOS OVERVIEWS, NAVIGATION, AND MARINE SCIENCE

Territorial sea, UNCLOS, navigation and passage regimes, exclusive economic zone, dispute settlement options, piracy and armed robbery at sea, marine science, global marine environment, continental shelf regime, submarine cables, transit pipelines, sea floor mapping, oceans and climate change.

Week 2

MARITIME DELIMITATION, CONTINENTAL SHELF, BIODIVERSITY, AND FISHERIES

Maritime delimitation, baselines, outer limits of continental shelf, common heritage of mankind, biodiversity, FAO fisheries instruments, high seas fisheries, EEZ fisheries, central Arctic Ocean fisheries, port state jurisdiction, marine mammals, sovereign state litigation, and regime of islands.

Week 3

MARINE ENVIRONMENT, DISPUTE SETTLEMENT, AND DEEP SEABED

Marine environment, climate change (legal perspective), marine pollution, maritime safety, arbitration, ICJ & ITLOS cases and decisions, rights of land-locked states under UNCLOS, warship immunity, deep seabed mining, and ISA regulations.

LECTURERS

The lecturers for the twenty-second session in 2017 are drawn from an international cross-section of prominent and knowledgeable scientists, scholars and judges in the field of oceans law and policy. Interaction between students is emphasized in workshops focused on specific subjects. Workshops encourage the exchange of competing ideas and the application of information presented in the lectures. The faculty expected for 2017 includes:

Danae Azaria

Lecturer in Law, University College London

David Balton

Ambassador and Deputy Assistant Secretary for Oceans and Fisheries, U. S. Department of State

Robert Beckman

Head, Ocean Law and Policy Programme, Centre for International Law, National University of Singapore

Douglas R. Burnett

International Cable Protection Committee

Jean-Pierre Cot

Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (France)

Malgosia Fitzmaurice

Professor of Public International Law, Queen Mary University of London

Vladimir Golitsyn

President, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (Russian Federation)

Tomas H. Heidar

Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, and Director, Law of the Sea Institute of Iceland

Albert J. Hoffmann

Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (South Africa)

Nong Hong

Executive Director & Senior Fellow, Institute for China-America Studies

Andrew Jacovides

Former Ambassador, Republic of Cyprus

Hakan Karan

Professor of Law, Ankara University, and Director, Research Center of the Sea and Maritime Law and Policy

James Kraska

Professor, International Law, Naval War College, USA

Larry Mayer

Director, Center for Coastal and Ocean Mapping, University of New Hampshire

Fernanda Millicay

Minister Plenipotentiary, Permanent Mission of Argentina to the United Nations

Erik Molenaar

Deputy Director, Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea

Myron Nordquist

Associate Director, Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia

Jin-Hyun Paik

Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (Republic of Korea)

Paul Reichler

Sovereign States Advocate, Private Practice

Robert Smith

Geographic Consultant, U.S. Dept. of State (ret.)

Maria Telalian

Legal Advisor, Greece Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Tullio Treves

Former Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (Italy)

Rüdiger Wolfrum

Judge and former President, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (Germany)

ADMISSION/ATTENDANCE FEE/TRAVEL GRANTS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

There is no fee to apply for admission to the Rhodes Academy but class size is limited to approximately 50 students. Prospective students are required to submit a complete application together with two brief, signed Letters of Reference (<http://www.virginia.edu/colp/pdf/refletters.pdf>). Applicants should fill out an application online and send it (e-mail strongly preferred) to the Center for Oceans Law and Policy (COLP), University of Virginia School of Law. Applications may be found at www.virginia.edu/colp/rhodes-academy.html. Applicants will need to fax or e-mail some of the materials necessary to complete the application process.

The deadline for applications is 3 April 2017. Incomplete or untimely applications will not be considered, absent extraordinary circumstances. Applicants will be informed of the Board's decision on scholarships no later than 05 May 2017. **The attendance fee is \$1,450.** Once an applicant is informed of acceptance to the academic session, a non-refundable payment of \$500 USD is required to reserve a place and must be remitted no later than 1 May. The remaining balance of \$950 must be received by 1 June. The attendance fee includes all fees and all course material.

A limited number of scholarships and an even more limited number of travel grants are available to students, based on high academic merit and financial need. The scholarships are largely for applicants from developing nations. Scholarships cover the attendance fee as well as accommodations and half board (i.e. daily breakfast plus one other meal) expenses. *In most instances, students receiving scholarships will be expected to share a double room.* Applicants for travel grants or scholarship assistance are required to provide a verified statement of financial need in support of their application.

Winners of the ICPC Writing Award for a publishable paper on the topic of submarine cables are eligible for a cash award of £2,000 OR a scholarship to the Rhodes Academy (travel not included). Details are available on the websites of The Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea (NILOS), the Centre for International Law, National University

of Singapore (CIL), and the Center for Oceans Law and Policy (COLP).

On a case by case basis, the Academy is willing to consider applicants who cannot attend the full three weeks. Such applicants are not eligible for travel grants or scholarships or to receive the Diploma or Attendance Certificate.

All final decisions on student admissions, travel grants and scholarships are made by the Directors.

ADMISSION/VISAS

Formal applications to the Academy are to be made through the Center for Oceans Law and Policy. The Aegean Institute assists accepted students with visa applications to Greece. The application form is available at www.virginia.edu/colp/rhodes-academy.html.

ACCOMMODATIONS

Classes and accommodations are located overlooking the Mediterranean Sea near Old Town, Rhodes. Accommodations and half board for an anticipated 21-day stay (check-in 2 July, check-out 22 July, 2017) in Rhodes are approximately €1,400 Euros for a single room and approximately €1,100 Euros for a shared room. Additional nights are extra.

RHODES ACADEMY WEB PAGE

The application and additional information are available at www.virginia.edu/colp/rhodes-academy.html, including a complete roster of former students and recent faculty. Individual questions may be sent via e-mail to Ms. Judy Ellis at jae8n@virginia.edu.

FOR INQUIRIES PLEASE CONTACT:

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