

Section 22

Refuse and Recycling Collection Charges, 2000

Some Virginia localities levy a refuse collection service fee, while others cover refuse collection costs with general tax revenues or leave refuse collection to private contractors. **Table 22.1** shows information reported on refuse collection by all 40 cities, and by 29 counties and 117 towns. The table contains information on frequency of collection, collection fees, and private contracting.

A majority of cities and counties provide services on a weekly basis. Only the cities of Bedford, Fredericksburg, Lexington, and Williamsburg, and the counties of Appomattox, Buckingham, Floyd and Wythe offer collections more frequently. Of the 117 towns, 91 provide weekly collection. In addition, 27 cities, 9 counties, and 67 towns impose a refuse collection service fee. Also, 10 cities, 7 counties, and 51 towns contract with private firms for refuse collection.

The unweighted mean weekly refuse collection fee for residential service is \$8.60. The mean for commercial/industrial service is \$17.13. For weekly residential collection, the median is \$7.50, and the first and third quartiles are \$5.60 and \$10.50, respectively. For weekly commercial and industrial collection, the median is \$13.26, and the first

and third quartiles are \$10.00 and \$17.00 respectively.

In addition to refuse collection services, a number of localities have instituted recycling programs. These programs have been established and financed in a variety of ways. Usually, a locality provides service and finances the collection with a service charge, or contracts with a private firm. Recycling collection charges for those communities that responded to the recycling question are shown in **Table 22.2**.

Thirty-five cities, 68 counties, and 76 towns responded to the questions. Of the cities, 17 provided recycling collection and 17 contracted it out. Twenty-five counties provided services while 36 contracted them out. Of the towns, 16 had their services provided by the county, 21 provided direct services, and 33 contracted them out. For localities that charged a service fee, the amount ranged anywhere from \$0.50 a month to \$79 a year.

When answering the questions, 4 cities, 7 counties, and 3 towns provided detail on collection fees for miscellaneous refuse items (**Table 22.3**).



Table 22.1
Refuse Collection Charges, 2000

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Cities	Note: All cities responded to the survey.		
Alexandria	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 15.42 CI: N/A	No
Bedford ^a	R: 2 CI: 2	R: 7.15 CI: 16.50 minimum	No
Bristol	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: Varies	No
Buena Vista	R: 1 CI: 2	R: 10.00 CI: 20.00 minimum	No
Charlottesville	R: 1 CI: Every 6 days	R: Sticker 0.40/16 gallons; : 0.80/32 gallons CI: ...	No
Chesapeake	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Clifton Forge	R: 1 CI: As required	R: 17.00 CI: 17.00 +	No
Colonial Heights	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 7.00 CI: 7.00	Yes
Covington ^b	R: 1 CI: 7	R: 7.25 CI: 10.25	No
Danville	R: 1 CI: 5	R: 13.80 CI: 136.90	Yes
Emporia	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	No

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial

... No response provided.

N/A Not applicable.

^a Bedford imposes a \$54.00 tipping fee.

^b Covington imposes tipping fees ranging from \$10-\$40 (residential users) and \$15-\$45 (commercial users).

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Cities (continued)			
Fairfax	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Falls Church	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 32.50/2 cubic yards ^c CI: N/A	Yes
Franklin	R: 1 CI: Varies ^d CI: 4	R: 11.45 CI: 11.45 CI: 16.30 – 21.50	No
Fredericksburg	R: 2 CI: N/A	R: 11.40 ^e CI: N/A	No
Galax	R: 1 CI: 2	R: 8.00 CI: 16.00	No
Hampton ^f	R: 1 CI: 1	R: Recycle 6.08; No recycle 19.20 CI: 38/ton (land fill tipping)	Yes
Harrisonburg	R: 1 CI: 7	R: 8.30 CI: 15.70 minimum	No
Hopewell	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 11.59 CI: 13.51	No
Lexington	R: 2 CI: 3 - 5	R: N/A CI: Based on business type	No
Lynchburg ^g	R: 1 CI: 1	R: Tags: 0.45/13 gallons; 0.95/45 gallons CI: Tags: 0.45/13 gallons; 0.95/45 gallons	No

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial

N/A Not applicable.

... No response provided

^c Special collections and appliances are \$25.00 each.

^d Frequency of collection is based on number of containers.

^e High density areas \$14.00 every 2 months.

^f Hampton imposes a \$38.00/ton tipping fee.

^g Tipping fee for city of Lynchburg is \$48.00 per ton of refuse.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Cities (continued)			
Manassas	R: 1: Detached; 2: Town House/ Mobile Home CI: 2	R: 10.67 Detached; 11.36: Town House/ Mobile Home CI: 11.36	Yes
Manassas Park	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Martinsville	R: 1 CI: 2	R: 7.50 CI: 15.50/Dumpster	No
Newport News	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 8.44 Medium; 10.12 Standard CI: N/A	No
Norfolk	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 8.60 CI: 45.14: Downtown; 18.22: Outside District	No
Norton	R: 1 CI: 7	R: 5.00 CI: N/A	No
Petersburg	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 10.00 CI: 10.00	No
Poquoson	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 1.65/Bag CI: N/A	No
Portsmouth	R: Varies CI: Varies	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Radford	R: 1 CI: As required	R: 13.00 CI: Based on size/frequency	No
Richmond	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 10.00 CI: 10.00 per can	No

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial

N/A Not applicable.

... No response provided

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Cities (continued)			
Roanoke	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Salem ^h	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: 10.00/dump; 5.00/dump recycling participants	Yes
Staunton	R: 1 CI: 4	R: 12.70 CI: 25.40	No
Suffolk	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Virginia Beach	R: 1-7 CI: ...	R: N/A CI: ...	Yes
Waynesboro ⁱ	R: 1 CI: Varies	R: 8.50 CI: Based on amount	No
Williamsburg	R: 3 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Winchester	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Counties	Note: All counties responded to the survey. Those that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded.		
Accomack ^j	R: N/A CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Alleghany	R: 1 CI: 1-5	R: N/A CI: 0.00/1 st pickup; 5.00/addl. pickup	No

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial

N/A Not applicable.

^h Salem imposes a tipping fee of \$44/ton on commercial and industrial users.

ⁱ The City of Waynesboro imposes a tipping fee of \$44.00/ton.

^j Accomack County imposes a tipping fee of \$31.00/ton.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Counties (continued)			
Amherst	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 4.50 CI: 6.50	Yes
Appomattox	R: 2 CI: 7	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Arlington	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 18.29 ^k CI: N/A	Yes
Bland	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 7.00 CI: N/A	Yes
Brunswick	R: As required CI: As required	R: N/A CI: 50/month/dump	No
Buchanan	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: 4.00/yard	No
Buckingham	R: 7 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Caroline ^l	R: N/A CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Carroll	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Chesterfield	R: Monthly CI: N/A	R: 1.00/bag or 30 gallon can CI: N/A	No
Dickenson ^m	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Dinwiddie	R: N/A CI: Rental only	R: N/A CI: N/A	No

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial
N/A Not applicable.

^k Includes annual \$19.52 recycling collection fee.

^l Caroline County imposes a tipping fee of \$25.00/ton.

^m Dickenson County imposes a tipping fee of \$25.00/ton.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Counties (continued)			
Fairfax	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 17.50 CI: N/A	No
Floyd	R: 2 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Giles	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 13.75 CI: 25.00	No
Grayson	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Halifax	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Hanover ⁿ	R: N/A CI: N/A	R: N/A C: N/A	No
Henrico	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 10.50 CI: 10.50	No
Highland	R: As needed ^o CI: As needed ^o	R: 10.00 CI: Low density: 5.00 Low medium: 10.00 Medium: 15.00 High: 20.00	No
Lee	R: N/A CI: 2	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Montgomery	R: N/A CI: Varies	R: N/A CI: N/A	No

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial

N/A Not applicable.

... No response provided.

ⁿ Hanover County imposes a tipping fee of \$50.00/ton.

^o Participants take garbage to collection site anytime.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Counties (continued)			
Pulaski ^P	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 12.00 C: C: 20.00 I: 15.00 rent dumpsters, 28.00 service I: 43.00	No
Roanoke	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Southampton	R: Any time CI: Any time	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Wythe	R: 7 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
York	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 13.00 CI: 13.00	Yes
Towns	Note: Towns that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded. For a listing of town respondents and non-respondents, see Appendix B.		
Abingdon	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 8.75 CI: ...	Yes
Accomac	R: 1-2 CI: 1-2	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Altavista	R: 1 CI: 3	R: N/A CI: Done by Campbell County	No
Amherst	R: 1 CI: Varies by volume	R: 5.00 CI: Varies by volume	Yes
Appomattox	R: 2 CI: 1	R: 0 CI: 0	No
Ashland	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial

... No response provided.

^P Tipping fee for Pulaski County is \$36.00.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
Berryville	R: 1 CI: 2	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Big Stone Gap	R: 1 CI: 3	R: 6.00 CI 6.00/pick-up	No
Blacksburg	R: 1 CI: Varies	R: 27.14 (bi-monthly) ^q CI: Varies, 27.14/equivalent unit	Yes
Blackstone	R: 2 CI: 7	R: 7.50 CI: 10.00	No
Bluefield	R: 1 CI: 2	R: 7.50 CI: 14.00	No
Bowling Green	R: 2 C: 2	R: Bi-monthly: 8.00 in town; 12.00 outside CI: Bi-monthly: 22.00 in town; 52.00 outside	Yes
Boydton	R: 2 CI: 2	R: 4.00 CI: 4.00	No
Boykins	R: 1 CI: 2	R: 4.50 CI: 6.00-25.00	No
Branchville	R: 1 CI: 2	R: N/A CI: 6.00-25.00	No
Bridgewater	R: 2 CI: 2	R: 9.30 CI: 9.30	No
Broadway	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Brodnax	R: 2 CI: 2	R: 6.00 CI: 10.00 minimum & variable	No

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial

... No response provided.

^q Blacksburg includes curbside collection of recyclables.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
Buchanan	R: 1 CI: 2	R: 10.00 CI: 12.00	Yes
Burkeville	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 6.00 CI: 6.00	No
Cape Charles	R: 2 CI: 2 or 7	R: 11.00 CI: 16.25	...
Capron	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	No No
Cedar Bluff	R: 1 CI: 3	R: 6.00 CI: 18.00	No
Chatham	R: 2 CI: 4	R: 6.00 CI: 7.00 – 10.00	Yes
Chilhowie	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 7.00 inside corp. limits; 9.00 outside CI: N/A	Yes
Chincoteague	R: 1 CI: 1 (Oct-Mar) 2 (Apr-Sept)	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Christiansburg	R: 1 CI: 3	R: 10.00 CI: Varies	No
Clarksville	R: 2 CI: 2-5	R: 13.00 (bi-monthly) CI: 25.00 minimum (bi-mo.)	No
Cleveland	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 5.00 CI: 5.50	No
Clintwood	R: 1 CI: 1 - 5	R: 5.25 CI: 10.00 minimum	No

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial

N/A Not applicable.

... No response provided.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
Coeburn	R: 1 CI: 1-5	R: 6.00 CI: Based on volume/ frequency	No
Colonial Beach	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Crewe	R: 2 CI: 3	R: 10.00 CI: 10.50 – 120.00	No
Culpeper	R: 2 CI: 2	R: N/A CI: 10.00 professional offices; 20.00 small businesses; Rear loading containers: 65.00/4 cubic feet; 100.00/6 cubic yards	Yes
Dayton	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 9.00 CI: 12.00	Yes
Drakes Branch	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Dublin	R: 1 CI: varies	R: 9.35 CI: 15.30; 19.12 dumpster	No
Dumfries	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 33.00/quarter CI: N/A	Yes
Edinburg	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 6.00 CI: N/A	Yes
Exmore	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 8.00 CI: 8.00-18.00	No
Farmville	R: 1 CI: 2	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Fries	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 8.35 CI: N/A	Yes

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial
N/A Not applicable.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
Front Royal	R: 1 CI: Negotiated	R: 10.69 CI: 17.44/5-8 cans; 48.07/9-36 cans; 93.33/>36 cans	No
Gate City	R: 1 CI: 1-2	R: 3.50 CI: 5.00	No
Glade Spring	R: 1 CI: 3	R: 6.00 CI: 6.00 minimum	No
Glasgow	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Glen Lyn	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 8.00 CI: 18.00	No
Gordonsville	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Gretna	R: 1 CI: 1-3	R: 6.21 CI: 18.65 per pickup-excess; 6.56 dumpsters	Yes
Grottoes	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 5.45 CI: 5.95	Yes
Hallwood ^r	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Hamilton	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Herndon	R: 1 CI: ...	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Hillsville	R: 1 CI: 3	R: N/A CI: N/A	No

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial

... No response provided.

N/A Not applicable.

^r Hallwood pays private firms \$604.28 per month for refuse collection; consequently, residents do not directly pay.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
Hurt	R: 1 CI: 2	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Independence	R: 1 CI: 1 or as required for dumpsters	R: 5.00 CI: Based on frequency / size of dumpster	No
Iron Gate	R: 1 CI: 2	R: 8.00 CI: 10.00	No
Ivor	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Jonesville	R: 1 C: 2-3	R: 7.25 CI: 15.00	Yes
Kenbridge	R: 1 CI: 2	R: 11.70 CI: 19.50	No
Keysville	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
La Crosse	R: 1 CI: 2	R: 5.00 CI: 5.00	No
Lawrenceville	R: 2 CI: 7	R: 4.00 @ street CI: 25.00	No
Lebanon	R: 1 CI: As required	R: 5.00 C: 10.60 I: Based on dumpster size	No
Leesburg	R: 1 CI: 3	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Louisa	R: 2 CI: 2	R: N/A CI: N/A	No

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial
... No response provided.
N/A Not applicable.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
Luray	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 7.50 CI: 22.50-34.00	Yes
Marion	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 6.00 CI: N/A	No
McKenney	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Middleburg	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Middletown	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Monterey	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Montross	R: 2 CI: 2	R: 8.50 CI: Based on size	Yes
Narrows	R: 1 CI: As requested	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
New Market	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 6.60 for customers not utilizing a dumpster CI: 8.50 per cubic yard for utilizing a dumpster	Yes
Occoquan	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Onancock	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Onley	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial

... No response provided.

N/A Not applicable.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
Orange	R: 2 CI: 2	R: ... CI: 16.00/pickup; 42.00/2 cubic yards; 94.00/4 cubic yards; 131.00/6 cubic yards	No
Painter	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 2.00 CI: 2.00	Yes
Pamplin	R: 2 CI: 2	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Pennington Gap	R: 1 CI: As required	R: 25.00 per load, 4.50/month CI: 25.00 per load, 16.00/month	No
Pound	R: 1 CI: 5	R: 6.00 CI: 18.00	No
Purcellville	R: 2 CI: 2	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Remington	R: 1 CI: 2	R: 5.00 CI: 5.00	Yes
Richlands	R: 1 CI: 3	R: 20.00 CI: 7.00 per pick-up	No
Round Hill	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Rural Retreat	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Saint Paul	R: 1 CI: Varies	R: 6.25 CI: Depends on volume	No
Saltville	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 4.80 CI: N/A	Yes

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial
N/A Not applicable.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
Saxis	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Scottsville	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 12.00 CI: 12.00	Yes
Shenandoah	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 4.50 CI: 9.00	Yes
South Boston ^s	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 0 CI: 40.00	No
South Hill ^t	R: 2 CI: As required	R: 7.00 CI: Varies	No
Stanley	R: 1 CI: 1-2	R: Corp. limits: 10.50 inside; 12.50 outside CI: Based on size/frequency	Yes
Stephens City	R: N/A CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Stony Creek	R: 2 CI: 2	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Strasburg	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 6.50 CI: N/A	Yes
Surry	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 4.00 CI:	No
Tappahannock	R: 2 CI: 2	R: 5.00 CI: 10.00; 20.00 for dumpsters	No
Tazewell	R: 1-5 CI: 1-5	R: 7.00 CI: 10.60/dumpster; 8.25/other	No

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial
N/A Not applicable.

^s Tipping fee for the Town of South Boston is \$32/ton.

^t Tipping fee for the Town of South Hill is \$1.10 per cubic yard.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
The Plains	R: 1 CI: 1	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Timberville	R: 1 CI: 1	R: ... CI: ...	Yes
Urbanna	R: 3 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes
Victoria	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 14.50 CI: 5.00	No
Vienna	R: 2 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Vinton	R: 1 CI: 2	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Wakefield	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 3.50 CI: 3.50	Yes
Warrenton	R: 2 CI: 2	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Warsaw	R: 2 CI: As required	R: 5.00 (bi-monthly) CI: 10.00 (bi-monthly)	No
Waverly	R: 1 CI: 1	R: 4.00 CI: 4.00	No
West Point	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: Within taxes CI: N/A	No
Windsor	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	Yes

* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial
N/A Not applicable.

Table 22.1 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee* (Dollars Per Month)	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
Wise	R: 1 CI: As requested	R: 6.00 CI: 14.00 per pickup	No
Woodstock	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: N/A CI: N/A	No
Wytheville	R: 1 CI: N/A	R: 0.50/13 gallon bag; 1.00/32 gallon bag; 50.00 annual decal CI: N/A	No
* Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial N/A Not applicable.			

Table 22.2
Recycling Collection Charges, 2000

Locality	Provided Directly or Contracted	Service Fee
Cities	Note: All cities responded to the survey. Those that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded.	
Alexandria	Directly	Included in refuse fee
Bedford	Directly	Included in refuse fee
Bristol	Contracted	\$3.00 / month
Buena Vista	Directly	\$1.00/month
Charlottesville	Contracted	N/A
Chesapeake	Contracted	N/A
Clifton Forge	Directly	N/A
Colonial Heights	Contracted	N/A
Emporia	Directly	N/A
Fairfax	Contracted	N/A
Falls Church	Both	N/A
Franklin	Contracted	N/A
Fredericksburg	Directly	N/A
Galax	Directly	N/A
Hampton	Contracted	\$1.52 / week
Harrisonburg	Directly	N/A
Lynchburg	Directly	N/A
Manassas	Contracted	Included in monthly fee
Manassas Park	Directly	N/A
Martinsville	Contracted	N/A
Newport News	Contracted	Included in solid waste user fee
Norfolk	Directly	\$0.50/month
Norton	Contracted	N/A
Poquoson	Contracted	N/A
Portsmouth	Contracted	N/A
Radford	Contracted	N/A
Richmond	Contracted	\$1.30 service fee monthly
Roanoke	Directly	N/A
Salem	Directly	N/A
Staunton	Directly	N/A
Suffolk	Contracted	N/A
Virginia Beach	Directly	N/A
Waynesboro	Directly--voluntary at central location	N/A
Williamsburg	Contracted	N/A
Winchester	Directly	N/A

N/A Not applicable.

Table 22.2 (continued)

Locality	Provided Directly or Contracted	Service Fee
Counties	Note: All counties responded to the survey. Those that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded.	
Accomack	Directly	N/A
Albemarle	Contracted	N/A
Alleghany	Directly	N/A
Amelia	Contracted	N/A
Amherst	Contracted	N/A
Appomattox	Directly	N/A
Arlington	Contracted	\$44.85/year ^a
Augusta	Both	N/A
Bath	Contracted	N/A
Bedford	Directly	N/A
Bland	Contracted	N/A
Botetourt	Contracted	N/A
Buckingham	Directly	N/A
Caroline	Voluntary	N/A
Campbell	Contracted	N/A
Charlotte	Directly	N/A
Chesterfield	Contracted	N/A
Cumberland	Contracted	N/A
Dinwiddie	Directly	N/A
Essex	Directly	N/A
Fairfax	Contracted	N/A
Fauquier	Directly	N/A
Fluvanna	At landfill	N/A
Frederick	Directly	N/A
Giles	Contracted	N/A
Gloucester	Contracted	N/A
Goochland	Contracted	N/A
Grayson	Directly	N/A
Greene	Provide bins	N/A
Greensville	Contracted	N/A
Hanover	Contracted	N/A
Henrico	Contracted	N/A
Highland	Provide bins	N/A
Isle of Wight	Contracted	N/A
James City	Contracted	N/A
Lancaster	Contracted	N/A

N/A Not applicable.

^a Included in residential refuse collection fee.

Table 22.2 (continued)

Locality	Provided Directly or Contracted	Service Fee
Counties (continued)		
Lee	Directly	N/A
Loudoun	Directly by Private haulers	N/A
Lunenburg	Both	N/A
Madison	Contracted	N/A
Mecklenburg	Directly	N/A
Middlesex	Contracted	N/A
Montgomery	Both	N/A
Nelson	Contracted	N/A
New Kent	Contracted	N/A
Orange	Directly	N/A
Page	Directly	N/A
Patrick	Contracted	N/A
Pittsylvania	Directly	N/A
Powhatan	Contracted	N/A
Prince Edward	Directly	N/A
Prince George	Contracted	N/A
Prince William	Contracted	N/A
Pulaski	Contracted	N/A
Richmond	Contracted	N/A
Rockbridge	Directly	N/A
Rockingham	Directly	N/A
Russell	Contracted	N/A
Scott	Directly	N/A
Smyth	Directly	N/A
Southampton	Contracted	N/A
Spotsylvania	Directly	N/A
Stafford	Contracted	\$42.00/ton, for commercial users only
Washington	Directly	N/A
Westmoreland	Contracted	N/A
Wise	Directly	N/A
Wythe	Contracted	N/A
York	Contracted	N/A

N/A Not applicable.

Table 22.2 (continued)

Locality	Provided Directly or Contracted	Service Fee
Towns	Note: Towns that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded. For a listing of town respondents and non-respondents, see Appendix B.	
Abingdon	Contracted	N/A
Accomac	Provided by Accomack County	N/A
Altavista	Contracted	N/A
Amherst	Contracted	N/A
Appomattox	Directly	N/A
Ashland	Contracted	N/A
Berryville	Contracted	N/A
Big Stone Gap	Directly	N/A
Blacksburg	Contracted	N/A
Bluefield	Directly	N/A
Bowling Green	Contracted	N/A
Boykins	Provided by Southampton County	N/A
Bridgewater	Contracted	N/A
Broadway	Contracted	N/A
Buchanan	Contracted	N/A
Capron	Provided by County	N/A
Chincoteague	Provided by Accomack County	N/A
Christiansburg	Directly	N/A
Clarksville	Provided by Mecklenburg County	N/A
Coeburn	Directly	N/A
Colonial Beach	Contracted	N/A
Craigsville	Volunteer	N/A
Culpeper	Jointly with Culpeper County	N/A
Dayton	Contracted	Included in refuse fee
Drakes Branch	Provided by Charlotte County	N/A
Dublin	Directly	N/A
Dumfries	Contracted	N/A
Edinburg	Directly	N/A
Farmville	Directly	N/A
Fries	Provided by Grayson County	N/A
Front Royal	Directly	Included in refuse
Glade Spring	N/A	N/A
Gordonsville	Directly	N/A
Hallwood	Contracted	N/A
Hamilton	Contracted	N/A

N/A Not applicable.

Table 22.2 (continued)

Locality	Provided Directly or Contracted	Service Fee
Towns (continued)		
Herndon	Directly	\$10.00 annually
Hillsboro	Contracted	\$12.50
Hillsville	Contracted	N/A
Hurt	Contracted	N/A
Independence	Directly	N/A
Iron Gate	Jointly with Allegheny County	N/A
Irvington	Provided by Lancaster County	N/A
Kenbridge	Provided by Lunenburg County	N/A
Keysville	Contracted	N/A
Lawrenceville	Contracted	N/A
Leesburg	Contracted	N/A
Louisa	Directly	N/A
Marion	Directly	N/A
Middleburg	Contracted	N/A
Middletown	Both	N/A
Occoquan	Contracted	N/A
Orange	Contracted	N/A
Phenix	Provided by Charlotte County	N/A
Purcellville	Contracted	N/A
Quantico	Provided by Prince William County	N/A
Remington	Provided by Fauquier County	N/A
Round Hill	Contracted	N/A
Saint Paul	Contracted	N/A
Saxis	Contracted	N/A
Shenandoah	Provided by Page County	N/A
South Boston	Directly	N/A
Stephens City	Contracted	N/A
Tappahannock	Directly	\$3.00 monthly
Timberville	Directly	N/A
Urbanna	Contracted	N/A
Victoria	Contracted	N/A
Vienna	Directly	N/A
Vinton	Directly	N/A
Warrenton	Contracted	N/A
Warsaw	Drop off site	N/A

N/A Not applicable.

Table 22.2 (continued)

Locality	Provided Directly or Contracted	Service Fee
Towns (continued)		
West Point	The town provides directly	N/A
Windsor	Provided by Isle of Wight County	N/A
Wise	Directly	N/A
Woodstock	Drop off site	N/A
Wytheville	Directly	N/A
N/A Not applicable.		

Table 22.3
Miscellaneous Refuse Collection Fees, 2000

Locality	Item	Fee
Cities	Note: All cities responded to the survey. Those that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded.	
Fredericksburg	Special residential pickup & refuse	Minimum \$30
Salem	Dumpster fees	\$10/dump \$5/dump (recycling participants)
Counties	Note: All counties responded to the survey. Those that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded.	
Caroline	Tires, bulk	\$65/ton
	Tires, < 36," residents	\$4/trip
	Tires, 37-48," residents	\$2/tire
Fluvanna	Landfill use	\$2/100 lbs.
Prince William	Solid waste fee	\$70/single family equivalent
Russell	Solid waste collection permit	\$25
Wise	Landfill use fee	\$30/household
Towns	Note: Towns that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded. For a listing of town respondents and non-respondents, see Appendix B.	
South Boston	Landfill closure fee	\$12/household
South Hill	Brush collection	\$40/hour