

Section 19

Legal Document Taxes, 2002

Section 58.1-3800 of the *Code of Virginia* authorizes the governing body of any city or county to impose a recordation tax in an amount equal to one-third of the state recordation tax. However, local governments are not permitted to impose a levy when the state recordation tax imposed under the “Virginia Recordation Tax Act” is 50 cents. Currently, the state recordation tax is 15 cents per \$100, or a fraction thereof (§58.1-801), so cities and counties can impose a maximum tax of 5 cents per \$100.

In addition, §§58.1-3805 and 58.1-1718 authorize cities and counties to impose a tax on the probate of every will or grant of administration equal to one-third of the state tax on such probate or grant of administration. Currently, the state tax on wills and administration is 10 cents per \$100 or a fraction of \$100 for estates valued at greater than \$5,000 (§58.1-1712). Therefore, the maximum city or county rate is 3.3 cents. However, if a locality cites tax rates that exceed the maximum, it may be presumed that the tax rates in such

localities fall under a clause that has been grandfathered into the law based on §§58.1-3802 and 58.1-3808, which qualify the above restrictions concerning the recordation tax and the tax on wills, stating, “This article shall not be construed as affecting or repealing any city charter provision.”

Table 19.1 provides information on the recordation tax and the wills and administration tax for the 33 cities and 81 counties that reported imposing one or both of them. Recordation taxes for cities range from 1.0 cent per \$100 (Williamsburg) to 7.5 cents per \$100 (Bristol). The overwhelming majority of the cities that impose recordation taxes charge 5.0 cents per \$100. A tax on wills and administration is levied by 17 cities, with 15 of them charging 3.3 cents per \$100. A large number of counties also impose a recordation tax of 5.0 cents per \$100 (77 of the 81 reporting counties), while 29 of the 36 counties that tax wills and administration documents charge 3.3 cents per \$100.



Table 19.1
Legal Document Taxes, 2002

Locality	Recordation Tax Rate (Cents per \$100)	Tax on Wills and Administration (Cents per \$100)
Cities (Note: All cities responded to the survey. Those that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded.)		
Alexandria	5.0	N/A
Bedford	5.0	3.3
Bristol	7.5 ^a	N/A
	(Additional fee based on number of pages, \$14.50 min.)	
Buena Vista	5.0	3.3
Charlottesville	5.0	3.3
Chesapeake	5.0	N/A
Colonial Heights	5.0	3.3
Covington	5.0	N/A
Danville	5.0	N/A
Emporia	5.0	3.3
Fairfax	5.0	N/A
Falls Church	5.0	N/A
Franklin	5.0	10.0 ^b
Fredericksburg	5.0	N/A
Hampton	5.0	N/A
Harrisonburg	5.0	N/A
Hopewell	5.0	3.3
Lexington	5.0	N/A
Lynchburg	5.0	3.3
Manassas	5.0	N/A
Martinsville	5.0	3.3
Petersburg	5.0	3.3
Poquoson	5.0	N/A
Portsmouth	5.0	3.3
Radford	5.0	N/A
Richmond	5.0	N/A
Roanoke	5.0	3.3
Salem	5.0	3.3
Staunton	5.0	N/A
Suffolk	5.0	3.3
Waynesboro	5.0	3.3
Williamsburg	1.0	1.0
Winchester	5.0	3.3
Counties (Note: All counties responded to the survey. Those that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded.)		
Accomack	5.0	N/A
Albemarle	5.0	3.3
Alleghany	5.0	3.3
Amherst	5.0	N/A
Appomattox	5.0	N/A
Arlington	5.0	3.3
Augusta	5.0	3.3
Bath	5.0	3.3
Bedford	5.0	3.3
Bland	5.0	N/A
Botetourt	5.0	3.3
Brunswick	5.0	3.3
Buchanan	5.0	N/A
Buckingham	5.0	3.3
Campbell	5.0	N/A
Caroline	5.0	1.0
Carroll	5.0	3.3
Charles City	1.0	N/A
Charlotte	5.0	1.0
Chesterfield	5.0	N/A

N/A Not applicable.

^a The City of Bristol reports that it charges one half of state tax, or 7.5 cents/\$100, based on grandfather clause in law.

^b The City of Franklin levies a tax on estates over \$1000 (\$1.00 minimum)

Table 19.1 Legal Document Taxes, 2002 (continued)

Locality	Recordation Tax Rate (Cents per \$100)	Tax on Wills and Administration (Cents per \$100)
Counties (continued)		
Clarke	5.0	3.3
Craig	5.0	N/A
Culpeper	5.0	N/A
Dickenson	5.0	N/A
Dinwiddie	5.0	N/A
Essex	5.0	N/A
Fairfax	5.0	N/A
Fauquier	5.0	3.3
Floyd	1.0	3.3
Fluvanna	5.0	3.3
Franklin	5.0	N/A
Frederick	5.0	3.3
Gloucester	5.0	N/A
Goochland	5.0	3.3
Greene	5.0	3.3
Greensville	5.0	10.0
Halifax	5.0	3.3
Hanover	5.0	3.3
Henrico	5.0	N/A
Henry	5.0	5.0
Highland	5.0	N/A
Isle of Wight	5.0	N/A
James City	5.0	N/A
King & Queen	5.0	N/A
King George	5.0	N/A
Lee	5.0	3.3
Loudoun	5.0	3.3
Louisa	5.0	N/A
Lunenburg	5.0	3.3
Madison	5.0	N/A
Mathews	5.0	N/A
Mecklenburg	5.0	2.5
Middlesex	5.0	N/A
Montgomery	5.0	N/A
Nelson	5.0	N/A
Northampton	5.0	3.0 ^c
Orange	5.0	N/A
Page	2.9	10.0
Powhatan	5.0	3.3
Prince George	5.0	3.3
Prince William	5.0	3.3
Pulaski	5.0	N/A
Rappahannock	5.0	3.3
Roanoke	5.0	N/A
Rockbridge	5.0	N/A
Rockingham	5.0	N/A
Russell	5.0	N/A
Scott	5.0	3.3
Shenandoah	5.0	N/A
Southampton	5.0	N/A
Spotsylvania	5.0	N/A
Stafford	5.0	N/A
Surry	5.0	N/A
Sussex	5.0	N/A
Tazewell	5.0	N/A

N/A Not applicable.

^c On estates over \$500.

Table 19.1 Legal Document Taxes, 2002 (continued)

Locality	Recordation Tax Rate (Cents per \$100)	Tax on Wills and Administration (Cents per \$100)
Counties (continued)		
Warren	5.0	3.3
Washington	5.0	N/A
Westmoreland	5.0	N/A
Wise	5.0	3.3
Wythe	2.0	N/A
York	5.0	N/A
Towns (Note: No towns imposed these taxes.)		