

Section 21

Refuse and Recycling Collection Fees, 2005

Virginia localities collect, or authorize to have collected, refuse and recycled materials. In its survey, the Cooper Center inquired into the methods and fees for the collection of refuse and recycled materials. The answers are provided in three tables, one covering regular refuse pickup, the second covering recycling, and the last covering pickup of miscellaneous refuse items.

REFUSE COLLECTION

Table 21.1 shows information reported on refuse collection by all 39 cities, and by 43 counties and 132 towns. The table contains information on frequency of collection, collection fees, and private contracting. There are three methods of operation. First, some Virginia localities levy a specific refuse collection service fee for the costs of collection. Others cover collection costs within general tax revenues. Finally, some localities provide no service, but leave refuse collection to private contractors.

A majority of cities and counties provide residential services on a weekly basis. Only the cities of Bedford, Fredericksburg, Lexington, and Williamsburg, and the counties of Appomattox, Arlington, Buckingham, Chesterfield, Halifax, and Wythe offer collections more frequently. Regarding fees, 26 cities, 10 counties, and 72 towns impose a residential refuse collection service fee. In addition, 10 cities, 13 counties, and 63 towns contract with private firms for refuse collection.

RECYCLING PROGRAMS

Table 21.2 provides data on localities that have instituted recycling programs. As with refuse collection, these programs may be financed in a variety of ways. Many localities pick up recyclables and then finance the collection with a service charge. Other localities contract out with a private firm. Table 21.2 indicates which localities offer collection of recyclables and which contract out the collection to private firms. It also indicates the monthly fees associated with collecting recyclables.

Of the total survey respondents, 33 cities, 77 counties, and 81 towns indicated carrying out some form of recycling activity. Fourteen cities provided recycling collection directly and 19 contracted it out. Thirty-four counties provided services directly while 43 contracted them out. Of the towns, 17 had their services provided by the county, 28 provided direct services, and 36 contracted them out. For localities that charged a service fee, the amount ranged anywhere from 75 cents to \$5 per month.

MISCELLANEOUS REFUSE ITEMS

Table 21.3 covers any items requiring special pickup. Six cities, 11 counties, and 9 towns provided detail on collection fees for such special refuse items.



Table 21.1
Refuse Collection Fees, 2005

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee (Dollars Per Month)*	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Cities (Note: All cities responded to the survey.)			
Alexandria	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: Semiannual: \$102.50, C I: N/A	No
Bedford ^a	R: 2 C I: 2	R: \$13.00 C I: \$18.48 minimum	No
Bristol ^b	R: 1 C I: Varies	R: \$3.00 per week C I: Varies	No
Buena Vista	R: 1 C I: 2	R: \$13.00 C I: \$23.87 minimum	No
Charlottesville	R: 1 C I: Every 6 days	R: Sticker: 32 gallon annual: \$94.50; 96 gallon annual: \$283.50 C I: N/A	Yes
Chesapeake	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Colonial Heights ^c	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$7.00 C I: \$7.00	Yes
Covington ^d	R: 1 C I: 1/3/5	R: \$7.00 C I: \$10.25 minimum	No
Danville	R: 1 C I: 5	R: \$13.80 C I: \$136.90	Yes
Emporia	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Fairfax	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Falls Church	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Franklin	R: 1 C I: Varies ^e	R: \$23.50 C I: \$26.00 (1 bin) – \$30.00 (2 bins)	No
Fredericksburg	R: 2 C I: 2	R: \$26.78 ^f C I: \$26.78 bimonthly	No
Galax	R: 1 C I: 2	R: \$8.00 C I: \$16.00	No
Hampton ^g	R: 1 (2 for recycling) C I: N/A	R: Recycle \$4.25 per week; No recycle \$10.00 per week C I: N/A	Yes
Harrisonburg ^h	R: 1 C I: daily	R: \$12.00 C I: \$19.40 - \$144	No
Hopewell	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$14.63 C I: \$17.05	Yes
Lexington	R: 2 C I: 3-6	R: N/A C I: Based on business type	No
Lynchburg ⁱ	R: 1 C I: 1	R: Tags: \$0.95/32 gallon; \$1.90/64 gallon plus \$60 annual C I: Tags: \$0.95/32 gallon; \$1.90/64 gallon plus \$60 annual	No

N/A Not applicable.

See last page of Table 21.1 for key to abbreviations.

* Unless otherwise stated.

^a The City of Bedford imposes a \$60.00 per ton tipping fee.

^b The City of Bristol imposes a \$25.50 per ton tipping fee.

^c The City of Colonial Heights imposes a tipping fee of \$800 per tractor-trailer load and \$600 per tandem-axle truck.

^d The City of Covington imposes tipping fees ranging from \$10-\$40 (residential users) and \$15-\$45 (commercial users).

^e In the City of Franklin, frequency of commercial collection is based on number of containers.

^f High density areas in the City of Fredericksburg are charged \$16.49, not \$26.78.

^g The City of Hampton imposes a \$38.00 per ton tipping fee.

^h The City of Harrisonburg has a \$50.00 per ton tipping fee.

ⁱ Tipping fee for City of Lynchburg is \$48.00 per ton for up to 150 tons of refuse; \$35.00/ ton for over 150 tons.

Table 21.1 Refuse Collection Fees, 2005 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee (Dollars Per Month)*	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Cities (continued)			
Manassas	R: 1: detached; 2: town house/mobile home C I: 2	R: \$19.98 detached; \$20.64: town house/mobile home C I: \$20.64	No
Manassas Park	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Martinsville ^j	R: 1 C I: 2	R: \$11.50 C I: \$20.50 per container	No
Newport News	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$4.78 per week C I: N/A	No
Norfolk	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$12.57 (\$153.01/year) C I: \$56.85: downtown (\$691.67/year) \$22.95: outside district (\$279.08/year)	No
Norton	R: 1 C I: Daily	R: \$5.00 C I: N/A	No
Petersburg	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$10.00 C I: \$10.00	No
Poquoson	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$1.75 per bag C I: N/A	No
Portsmouth	R: Varies C I: Varies	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Radford	R: 1 C I: As required	R: \$15.00 C I: Based on size and frequency	No
Richmond	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$10.00 per month per can C I: \$15.00 per month per can	No
Roanoke	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Salem ^k	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: \$10.00 per dump; \$5.00 per dump recycling participants	Yes
Staunton	R: 1 C I: 4	R: \$10.00 C I: \$22.70	No
Suffolk	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Virginia Beach	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Waynesboro ^l	R: 1 C I: Varies	R: \$11.00 C I: Based on amount	No
Williamsburg	R: 3 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Winchester	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Counties (Note: All counties responded to the survey. Those that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded.)			
Accomack ^m	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Alleghany	R: 1 C I: 1-5	R: N/A C I: Free first pickup; \$5.00/addl. pickup	No
Amherst	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$4.50 C I: \$6.50	Yes
Appomattox	R: 2 (in Appomattox Town) C I: 2	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Arlington	R: 2 C I: N/A	R: \$19.38 C I: N/A	Yes

N/A Not applicable.

See last page of Table 21.1 for key to abbreviations.

* Unless otherwise stated.

^j The City of Martinsville imposes tipping fees of \$45.20 per ton.^k The City of Salem imposes a tipping fee of \$47 per ton on commercial and industrial users.^l The City of Waynesboro imposes a tipping fee of \$44.00 per ton.^m Accomack County imposes a tipping fee of \$53.00 per ton.

Table 21.1 Refuse Collection Fees, 2005 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee (Dollars Per Month)*	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Counties (continued)			
Bath ⁿ	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Bland	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$30.00 quarterly C I: N/A	Yes
Brunswick ^o	R: As required C I: As required	R: N/A C I: \$125.00 \$750.00 per year (8 yd. dumpster)	No
Buchanan	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: \$4.00 per yard	Yes
Buckingham	R: Daily C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Carroll	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Chesterfield	R: 2 C I: N/A	R: \$2.00 per bag or 32 gallon can C I: N/A	No
Culpeper ^p	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Dickenson ^q	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Fairfax	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$22.50 C I: N/A	No
Floyd ^r	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Frederick ^s	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Giles	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$13.75 C I: \$25.00	No
Grayson	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Greensville ^t	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Halifax	R: 2-3 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Hanover ^u	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C: N/A	No
Henrico ^v	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$13.00 C I: \$13.00	No
Highland	R: As needed ^w C I: As needed ^w	R: \$10.00 C I: Low density: \$20.00 per year Medium density: \$180.00 per year High density: \$240.00 per year	No
Lee ^x	R: N/A C I: 2	R: N/A C I: N/A	No

N/A Not applicable.

See last page of Table 21.1 for key to abbreviations.

* Unless otherwise stated.

ⁿ Bath County imposes tipping fees from \$13.36 per ton to \$40 per ton.

^o Brunswick County imposes a tipping fee of \$13.17 per ton.

^p Culpeper County imposes a tipping fee of \$39.00 per ton.

^q Dickenson County imposes a tipping fee of \$60.00 per ton.

^r Floyd County provides pick-up sites, not pick-up services. Municipal, commerce, industrial \$40 per ton.

^s Frederick County imposes tipping fees between \$25.00 per ton and \$38.00 per ton.

^t Greensville County imposes a tipping fee of \$35.06 per ton.

^u Hanover County imposes a tipping fee of \$50.00 per ton.

^v Henrico County has a landfill fee of \$50.00 per ton for county residents.

^w Highland County provides collection site, not collection service.

^x Lee County imposes a tipping fee of \$37.50 per ton for businesses and \$57.00 per ton for tires.

Table 21.1 Refuse Collection Fees, 2005 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee (Dollars Per Month)*	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Counties (continued)			
Loudoun ^y	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Mecklenburg ^z	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Middlesex	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Montgomery	R: N/A C I: Varies	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Nelson ^{aa}	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Orange ^{bb}	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Prince Edward ^{cc}	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Pulaski ^{dd}	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$13.00 C I: 6 cu. yd. dumpster: \$15/ mo. rental, \$28 to empty 30 cu. yd dumpster: \$80/mo. rental, \$60 to empty	No
Roanoke	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Rockbridge ^{ee}	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Rockingham ^{ff}	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Smyth ^{gg}	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Surry	R: N/A C I: 2	R: N/A C I: \$20 per container	No
Warren ^{hh}	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Westmoreland	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Wise	R: N/A C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Wythe ⁱⁱ	R: Daily C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
York	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$13.00 C I: \$13.00	Yes

N/A Not applicable.

See last page of Table 21.1 for key to abbreviations.

* Unless otherwise stated.

^y Loudoun County imposes a \$55.00 per ton tipping fee on solid waste.

^z Mecklenburg County imposes a \$25.00 per ton tipping fee.

^{aa} Nelson County imposes a tipping fee of \$45.00 per ton.

^{bb} Orange County has a \$40.00 per ton tipping fee.

^{cc} Prince Edward County charges a tipping fee of \$30.00 per ton.

^{dd} Tipping fee for Pulaski County is \$34.50 per ton.

^{ee} Tipping fee for Rockbridge County is \$41.25 per ton.

^{ff} Tipping fee for Rockingham County is \$32.00 per ton.

^{gg} Smyth County imposes a tipping fee of \$45.00 per ton.

^{hh} Tipping fee for Warren County is \$55.00 per ton.

ⁱⁱ Wythe County imposes a tipping fee of \$56.00 per ton.

Table 21.1 Refuse Collection Fees, 2005 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee (Dollars Per Month)*	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (Note: Towns that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded. For a listing of town respondents and non-respondents, see Appendix B.)			
Abingdon	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$8.75 C I: N/A	No
Accomac	R: 1-2 C I: 1-2	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Alberta	R: 2 C I: 2	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Altavista	R: 1 C I: 3	R: N/A C I: Done by Campbell County	No
Amherst	R: 1 C I: Varies by volume	R: \$5.00 C I: Varies by volume	Yes
Appomattox	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Ashland	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Berryville	R: 1 C I: 2	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Big Stone Gap	R: 1 C I: 3	R: \$10.00 C I: \$10.00 per pickup	No
Blacksburg	R: 1 C I: Varies	R: \$18.96 per cart per month ^{jj} C I: \$18.96 per cart per month	Yes
Blackstone	R: 2 C I: 3	R: \$7.50 C I: \$10.00	No
Bluefield	R: 1 C I: 2-5	R: \$8.75 C I: \$14.00 minimum	No
Bowling Green	R: 2 C: 2	R: Semi-monthly: \$12.00 in town C I: Semi-monthly: \$26.00 in town	Yes
Boyce	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Boydton ^{kk}	R: 2 C I: 2	R: \$6.00 C I: \$6.00	No
Bridgewater	R: 2 C I: 2	R: \$9.79 C I: \$9.79	Yes
Broadway	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$9.25 C I: N/A	Yes
Brodnax	R: 2 C I: 2	R: \$10.00 C I: \$20.00-\$80.00	No
Buchanan	R: 1 C I: 2	R: \$10.00 C I: \$12.00	Yes
Burkeville	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$8.00 C I: \$8.00	No
Cape Charles	R: 1 C I: 2-5	R: \$11.00 C I: \$16.25	Yes
Capron	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Cedar Bluff	R: 1 C I: 3	R: \$6.00 C I: \$18.00	No
Chase City	R: 2 C I: 1-2	R: \$6.75 C I: \$12.60-\$25.20	No
Chatham	R: 2 C I: 4	R: \$6.00 C I: \$7.00-\$10.00	Yes

N/A Not applicable.

See last page of Table 21.1 for key to abbreviations.

* Unless otherwise stated

^{jj} Town of Blacksburg includes curbside collection of recyclables.

^{kk} Town of Boydton has a tipping fee of \$60.00 per ton.

Table 21.1 Refuse Collection Fees, 2005 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee (Dollars Per Month)*	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
Cheriton	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$13.00 C I: N/A	Yes
Chilhowie	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$10.00 inside corp. limits; \$12.00 outside C I: N/A	Yes
Chincoteague	R: 1 C I: 1 (Oct-Mar) 2 (Apr-Sept)	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Christiansburg	R: 1 C I: 3	R: \$13.00 C I: Varies	No
Clarksville	R: 2 C I: 2-5	R: \$15.00 (semi-monthly) C I: \$29.00 minimum (semi-monthly)	No
Cleveland	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$10.00 C I: \$11.00	No
Clintwood	R: 1 C I: 1-5	R: \$7.00 C I: \$10.00 minimum	No
Coeburn	R: 1 C I: 1-5	R: \$6.00 C I: Varies	No
Colonial Beach	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Courtland	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$3.00 C I: \$5.00	No
Crewe	R: 2 C I: 3	R: \$12.00 C I: \$15.00-\$124.00	No
Culpeper	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: \$10.00 per cart	Yes
Dayton	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$10.50 C I: \$16.00	Yes
Drakes Branch	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Dublin	R: 1 C I: Varies	R: \$9.35 C I: \$15.30; \$19.12 dumpster	No
Edinburg	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$6.00 C I: \$6.00	Yes
Elkton	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$10.00 C I: N/A	Yes
Exmore	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$8.00 C I: \$8.00-\$18.00	No
Farmville	R: 1 C I: 2	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Fries	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$10.20 C I: N/A	Yes
Front Royal	R: 1 C I: Negotiated	R: \$10.69 C I: \$17.74 for 5-8 cans; \$48.07 for 9-36 cans; \$93.33 greater than 36 cans	No
Glade Spring ^{II}	R: 1 C I: 3	R: \$6.00 C I: \$6.00 minimum	No
Glasgow	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Glen Lyn	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$8.00 C I: \$18.00 for 6 cu. yd. dumpster	No
Gordonsville	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes

N/A Not applicable.

See last page of Table 21.1 for key to abbreviations.

* Unless otherwise stated.

^{II} The Town of Glade Spring imposes a tipping fee of \$6.00

Table 21.1 Refuse Collection Fees, 2005 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee (Dollars Per Month)*	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
Gretna	R: 3 C I: Varies	R: \$12.44 semi-monthly C I: \$12.44 semi-monthly; \$6.56 dumpsters	Yes
Grundy	R: 1 C I: 6	R: \$7.00 C I: \$48.00-\$288.00	No
Hamilton	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Herndon	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Hillsville	R: 1 C I: 3	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Honaker	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$6.49 C I: \$9.44	No
Hurt	R: 1 C I: 2	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Independence	R: 1 C I: Varies	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Iron Gate	R: 1 C I: 2	R: \$7.00 C I: \$9.00	No
Ivor	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Jonesville	R: 1 C I: 2-3	R: \$7.25 C I: \$15.00	Yes
Keller	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$18.00 C I: \$18.00	Yes
Kenbridge	R: 1 C I: 2	R: \$11.70 C I: \$19.50	No
Keysville	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
La Crosse ^{mm}	R: 1 C I: 2	R: \$10.00 C I: \$61.00 per dumpster (1 pickup)	No
Lawrenceville	R: 2 C I: Daily	R: \$10.00 C I: \$50.00	No
Lebanon	R: 1 C I: As required	R: \$5.00 C: \$10.60 I: Based on dumpster size	No
Leesburg	R: 1 C I: 3	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Louisa	R: 2 C I: 2	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Lovettsville	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Luray	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$7.80 per rollout C I: \$10.50 per rollout	Yes
Marion	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$8.00 C I: N/A	No
McKenney	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Middleburg	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Middletown	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes

N/A Not applicable.

See last page of Table 21.1 for key to abbreviations.

* Unless otherwise stated.

^{mm} The Town of La Crosse imposes a tipping fee of \$1.10 per cubic yard per pickup.

Table 21.1 Refuse Collection Fees, 2005 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee (Dollars Per Month)*	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
Monterey	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Montross	R: 2 C I: 2	R: \$11.10 C I: Based on size	Yes
Narrows	R: 1 C I: Per request	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Nassawadox	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
New Market	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$6.60 C I: \$8.50 per cubic yard in dumpster	Yes
Newsoms	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Occoquan	R: 2 C I: 2	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Onancock	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Onley	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Orange	R: 2 C I: 2	R: N/A C I: \$16.00 per pickup; \$42.00/2 cubic yards; \$94.00/4 cubic yards; \$131.00/6 cubic yards	No
Parksley	R: 1 C I: 2	R: \$3.00 C I: \$10.00-\$108.00	No
Pennington Gap	R: 1 C I: As required	R: \$25.00 per load, \$4.50/month C I: \$25.00 per load, \$16.00/month	No
Pound	R: 1 C I: 5	R: \$8.00 C I: \$14.00-\$120.00	Yes
Remington	R: 1 C I: 2	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Richlands	R: 1 C I: 3	R: \$7.00 per pickup C I: \$9.50 per week	No
Rocky Mount	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$3.00 C I: \$6.00	No
Round Hill	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Rural Retreat	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Saint Paul	R: 1 C I: Varies	R: \$7.56 C I: Depends on volume	No
Saltville	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$4.80 C I: N/A	Yes
Saxis	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Scottsville	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$18.00 C I: \$18.00	Yes
Shenandoah	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$5.50 C I: \$11.00	Yes
Smithfield	R: 2 C I: 2	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
South Boston ⁿⁿ	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: \$25.00	No

N/A Not applicable.

See last page of Table 21.1 for key to abbreviations.

* Unless otherwise stated.

ⁿⁿ Tipping fee for the Town of South Boston is \$28 per ton.

Table 21.1 Refuse Collection Fees, 2005 (continued)

Locality	Frequency of Collections per Week	Collection Fee (Dollars Per Month)*	Locality Contracts with Private Firms for Refuse Collection
Towns (continued)			
South Hill ^{oo}	R: 1 C I: As required	R: \$10.00 C I: Varies	No
Stanley	R: 1 C I: 1-2	R: \$11.50-\$13.50 C I: Based on size and frequency	Yes
Stephens City	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Stony Creek	R: 2 C I: 2	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Strasburg	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$7.50 C I: N/A	Yes
Stuart	R: 1 C I: 2-3	R: \$10.00 C I: \$105.00	No
Tangier	R: 2 C I: 2	R: \$1.00 C I: \$1.00	No
Tappahannock	R: 2 C I: 2	R: \$5.00 C I: \$10.00; \$20.00 for dumpsters	No
The Plains	R: 1 C I: 1	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Timberville	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$20.00/quarter C I: \$40.00/quarter	Yes
Toms Brook	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Urbanna	R: 3 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Victoria	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$10.00 C I: \$13.00	No
Vienna	R: 2 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Vinton	R: 1 C I: 2	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Wachapreague	R: 1 R: 1	R: N/A R: N/A	No
Wakefield	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$4.75 C I: \$4.75	Yes
Warrenton	R: 2 C I: 2	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Warsaw	R: 2 C I: As required	R: \$5.00 (bimonthly) C I: \$20.00 (bimonthly)	No
Waverly	R: 1 C I: 1	R: \$5.00 C I: \$5.00	Yes
Weber City	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
West Point	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Windsor	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	Yes
Wise	R: 1 C I: As required	R: \$6.00 C I: \$14.00/ pickup	No
Woodstock	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: N/A C I: N/A	No
Wytheville	R: 1 C I: N/A	R: \$0.50/13 gallon bag; \$1.00/32 gallon bag; \$50.00 annual decal C I: N/A	No

N/A Not applicable.

Key to abbreviations: R: Residential; C: Commercial; I: Industrial

* Unless otherwise stated.

^{oo} Tipping fee for the Town of South Hill is \$1.10 per cubic yard.

Table 21.2
Recycling Collection Fees, 2005

Locality	Provided Directly or Contracted	Service Fee
Cities (Note: All cities responded to the survey. Those that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded.)		
Alexandria	Directly	Included in refuse fee
Bedford	Directly	\$4.00 per month
Bristol	Contracted	\$3.00 per month
Charlottesville	Contracted	N/A
Chesapeake	Contracted	N/A
Colonial Heights	Contracted	N/A
Emporia	Directly	N/A
Fairfax	Directly	N/A
Falls Church	Contracted	N/A
Franklin	Contracted	N/A
Fredericksburg	Directly	N/A
Galax	Directly	N/A
Hampton	Directly	\$4.25 per week; discount for recycling
Harrisonburg	Directly	N/A
Lynchburg	Directly	N/A
Manassas	Contracted	Included in refuse fee
Manassas Park	Contracted	N/A
Martinsville	Contracted	N/A
Newport News	Contracted	Included in refuse fee
Norfolk	Contracted	\$3.10 per month (included in refuse fee)
Norton	Contracted	N/A
Poquoson	Contracted	N/A
Portsmouth	Contracted	N/A
Radford	Contracted	N/A
Richmond	Contracted	\$1.64 per month
Roanoke	Directly	N/A
Salem	Directly	N/A
Staunton	Directly	N/A
Suffolk	Contracted	N/A
Virginia Beach	Directly	N/A
Waynesboro	Contracted	N/A
Williamsburg	Contracted	N/A
Winchester	Directly	N/A
Counties (Note: All counties responded to the survey. Those that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded.)		
Accomack	Directly	N/A
Albemarle	Contracted	N/A
Alleghany	Directly	N/A
Amelia	Contracted	N/A
Amherst	Contracted	N/A
Appomattox	Directly	N/A
Arlington	Contracted	\$11.21 per quarter ^a
Augusta	Directly	N/A
Bath	Contracted	N/A
Bedford	Directly	N/A
Bland	Contracted	N/A
Botetourt	Contracted	N/A
Brunswick	Contracted	N/A
Buckingham	Directly	N/A
Campbell	Contracted	N/A
Caroline	Directly	N/A
Charlotte	Directly	N/A
Chesterfield	Contracted	N/A
Craig	Contracted	N/A
Cumberland	Contracted	N/A
Dinwiddie	Directly	N/A
Essex	Contracted	N/A
Fairfax	Contracted	N/A
Fauquier	Directly	N/A
Floyd	Directly	N/A

N/A Not applicable.

^a Estimate by Arlington County of the recycling portion of the quarterly residential refuse and recycling collection fee.

Table 21.2 Recycling Collection Fees, 2005 (continued)

Locality	Provided Directly or Contracted	Service Fee
Counties (continued)		
Fluvanna	Directly	N/A
Franklin	Directly	N/A
Frederick	Directly	N/A
Giles	Contracted	N/A
Gloucester	Contracted	N/A
Goochland	Contracted	N/A
Grayson	Directly	N/A
Greene	Directly	N/A
Halifax	Contracted	N/A
Hanover	Contracted	N/A
Henrico	Contracted	N/A
Henry	Directly	N/A
Highland	Directly ^b	N/A
Isle of Wight	Contracted	N/A
James City	Contracted	N/A
King George	Contracted	N/A
King William	Contracted	N/A
Lancaster	Contracted	N/A
Lee	Directly	N/A
Loudoun	Directly	N/A
Lunenburg	Directly	N/A
Madison	Contracted	N/A
Mecklenburg	Directly	N/A
Middlesex	Contracted	N/A
Nelson	Contracted	N/A
New Kent	Contracted	N/A
Northumberland	Contracted	N/A
Orange	Contracted	N/A
Page	Directly	N/A
Patrick	Contracted	N/A
Pittsylvania	Directly	N/A
Powhatan	Contracted	N/A
Prince Edward	Directly	N/A
Prince George	Contracted	N/A
Prince William	Contracted	N/A
Pulaski	Contracted	N/A
Richmond	Contracted	N/A
Rockbridge	Directly	N/A
Rockingham	Directly	N/A
Russell	Contracted	N/A
Scott	Directly	N/A
Shenandoah	Directly	N/A
Smyth	Directly	N/A
Southampton	Contracted	\$1.25 per month
Spotsylvania	Directly	N/A
Stafford	Contracted	\$42.00 per ton, commercial users only
Warren	Directly	N/A
Washington	Directly	N/A
Westmoreland	Contracted	N/A
Wise	Directly	N/A
Wythe	Contracted	N/A
York	Contracted	N/A
Towns (Note: Towns that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded. For a listing of town respondents and non-respondents, see Appendix B.)		
Abingdon	Contracted	N/A
Accomac	Contracted	N/A
Altavista	Contracted	N/A
Amherst	Contracted	N/A
Appomattox	Directly	N/A

N/A Not applicable.

^bHighland County also has a mobile recycling center that provides service to different county locations each Saturday of the month.

Table 21.2 Recycling Collection Fees, 2005 (continued)

Locality	Provided Directly or Contracted	Service Fee
Towns (continued)		
Ashland	Contracted	N/A
Berryville	Contracted	N/A
Big Stone Gap	Directly	N/A
Blacksburg	Contracted	N/A
Bluefield	Directly	N/A
Bowling Green	Contracted	N/A
Boyce	Contracted	N/A
Bridgewater	Contracted	\$1.37 per month
Broadway	Contracted	Included in refuse fee
Buchanan	Contracted	N/A
Capron	Provided by Southampton County	N/A
Chincoteague	Provided by Accomack County	N/A
Christiansburg	Directly	N/A
Clarksville	Provided by Mecklenburg County	N/A
Clifton	Provided by Fairfax County	N/A
Coeburn	Directly	N/A
Colonial Beach	Contracted	N/A
Culpeper	Jointly with Culpeper County	N/A
Dayton	Contracted	Included in refuse fee
Drakes Branch	Provided by Charlotte County	N/A
Dublin	Contracted	N/A
Dumfries	Contracted	N/A
Edinburg	Directly	N/A
Elkton	Contracted	\$2.50 per month(included in refuse fee)
Farmville	Directly	N/A
Floyd	Provided by Floyd County	N/A
Fries	Provided by Grayson County	N/A
Front Royal	Directly	Included in refuse fee
Gordonsville	Directly	N/A
Hallwood	Contracted	N/A
Hamilton	Contracted	N/A
Haymarket	Provided by Prince William County	N/A
Herndon	Directly	\$2.50 per quarter
Hillsville	Contracted	N/A
Honaker	Contracted	N/A
Independence	Directly	N/A
Iron Gate	Jointly with Allegheny County	N/A
Irvington	Provided by Lancaster County	N/A
Kenbridge	Provided by Lunenburg County	N/A
Keysville	Contracted	N/A
Lawrenceville	Contracted	N/A
Leesburg	Contracted	N/A
Louisa	Directly	N/A
Lovettsville	Contracted	N/A
Marion	Directly	N/A
Middleburg	Contracted	N/A
Middletown	Directly	N/A
Mineral	Directly	N/A
Monterey	Provided by Highland County	N/A
New Castle	Provided by Craig County	N/A
New Market	Contracted	N/A
Occoquan	Contracted	N/A
Orange	Contracted	N/A
Parksley	Provided by Accomack County	N/A
Remington	Provided by Fauquier County	N/A
Round Hill	Contracted	N/A
Saint Paul	Contracted	N/A
Saxis	Contracted	N/A
Scottsville	Directly	N/A
Shenandoah	Provided by Page County	N/A

N/A Not applicable.

Table 21.2 Recycling Collection Fees, 2005 (continued)

Locality	Provided Directly or Contracted	Service Fee
Towns (continued)		
Smithfield	Contracted	N/A
South Boston	Directly	N/A
Stephens City	Contracted	N/A
Tappahannock	Directly	\$5.00 per month
Timberville	Directly	N/A
Urbanna	Contracted	N/A
Victoria	Contracted	N/A
Vienna	Directly	N/A
Vinton	Directly	N/A
Warrenton	Directly	N/A
Warsaw	Directly	N/A
Weber City	Directly	N/A
West Point	Directly	N/A
Wise	Directly	N/A
Woodstock	Directly	N/A
Wytheville	Directly	N/A
N/A Not applicable		

**Table 21.3
Miscellaneous Refuse Collection Fees, 2005**

Locality	Item	Fee
Cities (Note: All cities responded to the survey. Those that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded.)		
Covington	Land Fill Fee- Car Tire	\$1 each
	Land Fill Fee- Truck Tire	\$2 each
	Land Fill Fee- Appliances	\$5 each
Falls Church	Appliances	\$32.50 per 2 cubic yards
	Brush pick up	\$65/2 cubic yards
	Brush pick up (special bags)	\$0.50 per sticker (1 sticker per bag)
Fredericksburg	Special residential pickup	Minimum \$30
Hopewell	Freon	\$10.25
Martinsville	Unsplit tires (13" and larger)	\$2 each
	Bagged garbage from vehicle	\$1.50 minimum
Radford	Large load of brush	\$50
	Small load of brush	\$25
	Yard waste	\$15
	Appliances	\$25 each
	Furniture (1-3 pieces)	\$25
	Furniture (4-5 pieces)	\$40
	Furniture (6 or more pieces)	\$60
Counties (Note: All counties responded to the survey. Those that answered "not applicable" for all items are excluded.)		
Arlington	Appliances	\$20 for first item, \$10 each additional
Chesterfield	Appliances	\$15 per item freon; \$10 per item non-freon
	Construction/Remodeling Debris	\$15 per full-size pickup load
	Tires	\$2 each off rim; \$5.00 each on rim; \$10 each oversized
	Large brush loads	\$35 per ton
Fairfax	Yard debris (1-5 bags)	\$4
	Tires (1-10)	\$1 each
	Appliance with freon or capacitor	\$1
	Bulk loads	\$55
	Bulk loads (in plastic or paper bags)	\$44.95
Floyd	Tires (truck)	\$3-\$10 each (depends on size)
	Tires (car)	\$1 each
Frederick	Console TV	\$20
	Computer Monitors	\$8
	Computer UPS	\$5
	Televisions	\$12
Henrico	Bulky waste	\$43 per pick up
	Vacuum leaf	\$30 per pick up
	Freon recovery	\$15 per item
Lunenburg	Bulk items	\$29/ton (1-25 tons) \$25/ton (26-50 tons) \$20/ton (51-100 tons) \$15/ton (100+ tons)
	Equipment containing freon	\$15 per item
	White goods	\$2
	Tires	\$1
New Kent	Entrance fee	\$3
	Brush	\$5 per load
Prince George	Tire (up to 16")	\$1.50 each
	Tire (17" to 24.5")	\$2 each
	Tire (25" and over)	\$5 each
Smyth	Waste decal	\$5
Warren		

Table 21.3 Miscellaneous Refuse Collection Fees, 2005 (continued)

Locality	Item	Fee
Towns (Note: Towns that answered "not applicable" for all items in this table are excluded. For a listing of town respondents and non-respondents, see Appendix B.)		
Big Stone Gap	Special trash pick up after 1st load	\$25/load
Cape Charles	Bulk loads (except refrigerators and brush)	\$25/load
Clintwood	Truckload - brush or misc. items	\$25/load
Culpeper	Professional business offices tipping fees	\$10/month
Dayton	Passenger car tires	\$1.50 each
	Truck tires	\$3 each
	Tires already split	\$0.75 each
Herndon	Special trash pickup	\$25 per load
Marion	Air Conditioners	\$15
	Refrigerators	\$15
South Boston	Special trash pickup	\$50/load
Tappahannock	Tree limbs, bushes, etc.	\$20/load