

## **CURRICULUM VITAE**

### **Robert Fatton Junior**

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## **EDUCATION**

**University of Notre Dame**, Graduate School of Government and International Studies, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556:

- Doctor in Philosophy (May 1981).
- Master of Arts (January 1978).

**Goshen College**, Goshen, Indiana 46526:

- Bachelor of Arts (April 1976).

**University of Paris**, Paris, France:

- Freshman year in Economics (1973-1974).

**Cours Alexandre Dumas**, Port-au-Prince, Haiti:

- Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré (1973).

## **TEACHING**

**University of Notre Dame** (1976-1981):

- Department of Modern Languages (1976-1977): Instructor of French.
- Department of Government and International Studies (1977-1979): Teaching-Assistant of Professor Peter Moody.

-Freshman Year Program (1980-1981): Instructor (Seminars on the Politics of Development and on the Problems of Industrialized Democracies).

**University of Virginia (since 1981):**

-Assistant-Professor, Woodrow Wilson Department of Government and Foreign Affairs, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia 22901. (1981-1987).

-Associate-Professor, Woodrow Wilson Department of Government and Foreign Affairs, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia 22901, (1987-1993).

-Professor, Woodrow Wilson Department of Government and Foreign Affairs, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia 22901, (1993).

-Julia A. Cooper Professor, Woodrow Wilson Department of Politics, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia 22901, (2002).

**The Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies,  
The Johns Hopkins University  
(Spring 1990, Fall 1991; Fall 1992).**

-Professorial Lecturer in Social Change and Development and African Studies.

**TEACHING ASSIGNMENTS:**

A) African Politics: Government and Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa (CG 381); Government and Politics of Sub-Saharan Africa (CG 581); Government and Politics of South Africa (CG 583); Africa in World Affairs (IR 582); Southern Africa in World Affairs (IR 424b).

B) Comparative Government: Introduction to Comparative Government (CG 101); The Politics of Developing Areas (CG 312); Seminar in Comparative Government (CG 424); Honors Seminar (GFCG 490); Approaches to the Study of Comparative Government (CG 505); Processes of Change Affecting Government (CG 805); Politics of Development (CG 806).

C) Political Theory: Introduction to Political Theory (PT 101); Ancient and Medieval Political Theory (PT 301); African and Caribbean Political Thought (PT 424); Topics in Political Theory: Marx, Lenin and Gramsci (PT 803); Marxism and its Critics (PT 503).

## **ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS**

(University of Virginia)

### **Carter G. Woodson Institute for Afro-American and African Studies:**

- Member of the Faculty and Advisory Committee. (1983-1987; 1996).
- Associate-Director for Curriculum. (1987-1991).

### **Woodrow Wilson Department of Politics:**

- Associate-Chair. (1994-1997).
- Chair. (1997-2000).
- Chair. (2001-2004).

## **MAJOR COMMITTEE WORK**

(University of Virginia)

- Member of the Afro-American Affairs Advisory Committee. (1983-1986).
- Member of the Committee on Faculty Rules and Ad Hoc Advising Committee on Academic Grievances, College of Arts and Sciences. (1988-1992).
- Member of the President's Salary Equity Study Steering Committee, University of Virginia. (1991-1993).
- University of Virginia's Faculty Representative to the Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation. (1992-1997).
- Member of the Dean of Faculty Committee on Promotion and Tenure (1994-1996).
- Chair Page-Barbour Lecture Series (1996-1997).
- Member of the Page-Barbour Lecture Series (1995-1998).
- Member of the Thomas Jefferson Award Committee (1997-2000).
- Member of the Advisory Board of the Miller Center of Public Affairs.
- Member of the Academic Board of the University of Virginia Center for Governmental Studies.
- Nominating Committee (1999-2002).
- Member of the Search Committee for Dean of the College and Graduate School of Arts & Sciences (2000-01).
- Member of the Advisory Board of the Center for Oceans Law and Policy (UVA Law School, 2001-2005).
- Member of Selection Committee for Architects for South Lawn Project (Fall 2001).
- Faculty Examiner, Jefferson Scholars Foundation (March 23, 2002).

-Dean's Representative on Search Committee for New Chair of French Department (Fall 2004).

### PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- Member of the Editorial Board of Journal of African Policy Studies (since 1991).
- Member of the Steering Committee of the West African Research Association (WARA) (since 1989).
- Member of the Board of Directors of the West African Research Association (WARA) (1995-1997).
- Member of the Task Force on Governance of the Haitian Studies Association (since 1993).
- Member of the Sidney Verba Award Committee, American Political Science Association (1994-95).
- Reviewer for Ford Foundation Predoctoral and Dissertation Fellowship Program for Minorities (1996).
- Reviewer for The John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Fellowship in Peace and International Cooperation.
- Served as reviewer for: American Political Science Review; Comparative Politics; The Review of Politics; African Studies Review; Political Science Quarterly; Canadian Journal of African Studies; Studies in Comparative International Development; The Journal of Politics; Polity; New West Indian Guide; The Journal of Conflict Studies.
- External Reviewer for Promotion and Tenure Cases for: University of Texas (Austin); University North Carolina (Chapel Hill); Hamilton College; Clark-Atlanta University; Syracuse University; Wright State University; University of California at Irvine; Agnes Scott College; University of Southern California; Loyola University; Georgia State University; University of California (Berkeley); University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee; The City University of New York.
- Program Chair (Comparative Politics/Developing Areas), Southern Political Science Association (1996 Annual Meeting).
- Elected Vice-President of the Haitian Studies Association, (1997-2001).
- Member of the Editorial Board of The Journal of Politics, (1997-2000).
- Member of the Latin America and Caribbean Panel of the International Division Executive Committee of the American Friends Service Committee (1998-2001).
- Program Chair (Comparative Politics/Developing Areas), Midwest Political Science Association (1999 Annual Meeting).
- Member of the Review Committee of Afro-American and African Studies of Brown University, (May 2-4, 1999).
- Reviewer for the Ford Foundation Dissertation and Postdoctoral Fellowships for Minorities Program (March 2003).
- Member of the Board of the Haitian Studies Association (2001-2003).

-Member of the Editorial Board of The Journal of Haitian Studies.

### **AWARDS & HONORS**

- Full Tuition Scholarship, 1974-1976, Goshen College.
- Half-Tuition Scholarship, 1976-1977, University of Notre Dame.
- Full-Tuition Scholarship, 1977-1979, University of Notre Dame.
- Doctoral Fellowship, 1979-1980, University of Notre Dame.
- Fellow of the Institute for the Study of World Politics, 1979-1980.
- Research Award from the Zahm Research Travel Fund, University of Notre Dame, 1979.
- Research Award from the Institute for the Study of World Politics, Summer 1982.
- University Summer Grant, University of Virginia, Summer 1983.
- Certificate of Award from the Council of Black Student Leaders, University of Virginia, May 1, 1984.
- University Summer Grant, University of Virginia, Summer 1984.
- Post-Doctoral Fellow of the Institute for the Study of Politics, January 1985-September 1985.
- Sesquicentennial Associate of the Center for Advanced Studies, University of Virginia, Fall Semester 1985.
- University Summer Grant, University of Virginia, Summer 1986.
- University Summer Grant, University of Virginia, Summer 1987.
- University Summer Grant, University of Virginia, Summer 1989.
- University Summer Grant, University of Virginia, Summer 1990.
- Carter G. Woodson Institute Research Award, Summer 1990.
- Sesquicentennial Associate of the Center for Advanced Studies, University of Virginia, Fall Semester 1991.
- University Summer Grant, University of Virginia, Summer 1992.
- Sesquicentennial Associate of the Center for Advanced Studies, University of Virginia, Fall Semester 1997 (Postponed).
- Senior Fellow, Society of Fellows, University of Virginia (2003)
- Honored by City of Miami for "Outstanding Scholarship" (2004).

## PUBLICATIONS

### **Books**

Black Consciousness in South Africa: The Dialectics of Ideological Resistance to White Supremacy. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1986.

The Making of a Liberal Democracy: Senegal's Passive Revolution, 1975-1985. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1987.

Predatory Rule: State and Civil Society in Africa. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1992.

Haiti's Predatory Republic: The Unending Transition to Democracy. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002.

Wadabagei, Volume 5, (Summer/Fall 2002), No. 2, Guest Editor with Carole Charles and Carole M. Berotte Joseph.

The Future of Liberal Democracy: Thomas Jefferson and the Contemporary World. Edited with R. K. Ramazani, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

Journal of Haitian Studies, Volume 10, No. 1 (Spring 2004), Guest Editor with Patrick Bellegarde-Smith.

### **Articles**

"The Reagan Foreign Policy Toward South Africa: The Ideology of the New Cold War," *African Studies Review*, Vol. 27, No. 1, (March 1984), pp. 57-82.

"The African National Congress of South Africa: The Limitations of a Revolutionary Strategy," *The Canadian Journal of African Studies*, Vol. 18, No. 3, (1984), pp. 593-608.

"The Political Ideology of Julius Nyerere: The Structural Limitations of 'African Socialism'," *Studies in Comparative International Development*, Vol. XX, No. 2, (1985), pp. 3-24.

"A Reply to Thabo Mbeki," *The Canadian Journal of African Studies*, Vol. 19, No. 2, (1985), pp. 433-436.

"Hegel and the Riddle of Poverty: The Limits of Bourgeois Political Economy," *History of Political Economy*, Vol. 18, No. 4, (1986), pp. 579-600.

"Gramsci and the Legitimization of the State: The Case of the Senegalese Passive Revolution," *The Canadian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. XIX, No. 4, (1986), pp. 729-750.

"The Democratization of Senegal (1976-1983): 'Passive Revolution' and the Democratic Limits of Liberal Democracy," *Review, A Journal of the Fernand Braudel Center for the Study of Economies, Historical Systems, and Civilizations*, Vol. 10, No. 2, (1986), pp. 279-312.

"Clientelism and Patronage in Senegal," *African Studies Review*, Vol. 29, No. 4, (1986), pp. 61-78.

"Bringing the Ruling Class Back In: Class, State, and Hegemony in Africa," *Comparative Politics*, Vol. 20, No. 3, (1988), pp. 253-264.

"The State of African Studies and Studies of the African State: The Theoretical Softness of the 'Soft State'," *Journal of Asian and African Studies*, Vol. XXIV, Nos. 3-4, (1989), pp. 170-187.

"Liberal Democracy in Africa," *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol. 105, No. 3, (Fall 1990), pp. 455-473.

"Democracy and Civil Society in Africa," *Mediterranean Quarterly*, Vol. 2, No. 4, (Fall 1991), pp. 84-95.

"Civility, Incivility, and Democratization: The Politics of Civil Society in Africa," *Occasional Papers, The Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies*, University of Notre Dame, Series #5, Vol. 1 (1994); a revised version is published in *Working Paper, Center for the Comparative Study of Development*, Brown University, No. 19 (February 1994).

"Africa in the Age of Democratization: The Civic Limitations of Civil Society," *African Studies Review*, Vol. 38, No. 2 (September 1995), pp. 67-99.

"Haiti's Road to Democracy: Ambiguities and Paradoxes," *The Haiti Papers, The Hopkins-Georgetown Haiti Project*, No. 1 (December 1995).

"The Impairments of Democratization: Haiti in Comparative Perspective," Comparative Politics, Vol. 31, No. 2 (January 1999), pp. 209-229.

"Civil Society Revisited: Africa in the New Millennium," West Africa Review, Vol. 1, No. 1 (July 1999).

"Constitution without Constitutionalism: Haiti and the Vagaries of Democratization," New West Indian Guide, Vol. 74, No.1 & 2, (July 2000), pp. 5-32.

"Haiti's Predatory Democracy and the Vicissitudes of a Historic Compromise," Black Renaissance, Vol. 5, No. 3 (Spring/Summer 2004), pp. 202-209.

"The Haitian Authoritarian *Habitus* And The Contradictory Legacy of 1804," Journal of Haitian Studies, Volume 10, No. 1 (2004), pp. 22-43.

"Haiti: The Saturnalia of Emancipation and the Vicissitudes of Predatory Rule," forthcoming, Third World Quarterly, Volume 7, No. 1 (2006), pp. 115-133.

#### **Articles in Books**

"The Carter Years: Option Two With Liberal Clothing," in David Mermelstein ed., The Anti-Apartheid Reader: South Africa and the Struggle Against White Rule (New York: Grove Press, 1987), pp. 341-344.

"The Conservative World View," in David Mermelstein ed., The Anti-Apartheid Reader: South Africa and the Struggle Against White Rule (New York: Grove Press, 1987), pp. 344-345.

"Gender, the Ruling Class, and the State," in Jane L. Parpart and Kathy Staudt eds., Women and the State in Africa (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1989), pp. 47-66.

"Senegal," in Richard Staar ed., 1991 Yearbook On International Communist Affairs (Stanford: Hoover Institution Press, 1991), pp. 26-29.

"La Démocratie Libérale en Afrique," in Jean-Louis Seurin, Christian Lerat, and James Ceaser eds., Le Discours sur les Révolutions (Paris: Economica, 1991), pp. 347-354.

"Steve Biko," in Harvey Glickman ed., Political Leaders of Contemporary Africa South of the Sahara (Wesport: Greenwood, 1992), pp. 38-42.

"The Rise, Fall, and Resurrection of President Aristide," in Robert I. Rotberg ed., Haiti Renewed: Political and Economic Prospects (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 1997), pp. 136-153.

"Civility, Incivility, and Democratization: The Politics of Civil Society in Africa," in Lyn Graybill and Kenneth W. Thompson eds., Africa's Second Wave of Freedom (Lanham: University Press of America, 1998), pp. 23-42.

"Bringing the Ruling Class Back In: Class, State, and Hegemony in Africa," Comparative Politics, Vol. 20, No. 3, (1988), pp. 253-264, reprinted in Tom Young, ed., Readings in African Politics (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003), pp. 33-39.

Robert Fatton Jr. and R. K. Ramazani, "Introduction," in Robert Fatton and R. K. Ramazani eds., The Future of Liberal Democracy: Thomas Jefferson and the Contemporary World (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, May 2004), pp. 1-10.

"Citizenship and Democratization in Haiti," in Robert Fatton and R. K. Ramazani eds., The Future of Liberal Democracy: Thomas Jefferson and the Contemporary World (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, May 2004), pp. 203-224.

### **Article in Non-Refereed Journal**

"South Africa: The Transition to a Post-Apartheid Society," Dialogue, Vol. 3, No. 1 (Fall 1990), pp. 14-16.

"Globalization, Poverty, and Terror," Common Sense, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Independent Monthly, Volume 16, No. 2 (November 2001), p. 9.

"Aristide's Haiti: An Exchange," The New York Review of Books, May 15, 2003.

"For Haiti, 200 Years Of Mixed Results," The New York Times, Op-Ed, Sunday January 4, 2004, Section 4, Page 7, Column 6. Reprinted Monday January 5, 2004, in International Herald Tribune.

"Of Bayonets and Constitutions: Haiti's Sad Tale," The Wall Street Journal, March 3, 2004.

"Mittels Wahl an die Pfründe," Der Überblick, März 2004, pp. 79-82.

"Who Lost Haiti," 1<sup>st</sup> of the Month, Summer 04, Volume VI, Issue II, pp. 10-11.

"Haiti's Authoritarian Tradition," Wide Angle, Public Broadcasting Service, September 2005, Briefing for Haiti: Unfinished Country, <<http://www.pbs.org/wnet/wideangle/shows/haiti/index.html>>.

"Guest Comment," Inter-American Dialogue, Latin American Adviser, October 5, 2005, p. 4, <[www.the-dialogue.org](http://www.the-dialogue.org)>.

### **Book Reviews**

Review of Caroline Thomas, In Search of Security: The Third World in International Relations, (Boulder: Rienner, 1987), in Choice, January 1988, p. 614.

Review of G. R. Berridge, The Politics of the South African Run: European Shipping and Pretoria, (Oxford: New York, 1987), in Choice, March 1988, pp. 534-535.

Review of F. Van Zyl Slabbert, The Last White Parliament: The Struggle for South Africa by the Leader of the White Opposition, (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1987), in Choice, May 1988, p. 492.

Review of Helen Kitchen ed., South Africa, in Transition to What? (Praeger, 1988), in Choice, October 1988, p. 595.

Review of Naomi Chazan et al., Politics and Society in Contemporary Africa, (Boulder: L. Rienner, 1988), in Choice, February 1989, p. 547.

Review of John Harbeson, The Ethiopian Transformation: The Quest for the Post-Imperial State, (Westview, 1988), in Choice, April 1989, pp. 588-589.

Review of Samuel Decalo, Psychoses of Power: African Personal Dictatorships, (Boulder: Westview, 1989), in Choice, July 1989, pp. 632-633.

Review of William D. Graf, The Nigerian State: Political Economy, State Class and Political System in the Post-Colonial Era, (New York: Heinemann), in Choice, November 1989, p. 563.

Review of Ibrahim A. Gambari, Theory and Reality in Foreign Policy Making: Nigeria After the Second Republic, (New York: Humanities, 1989), in Choice, March, 1990, pp. 598-599.

Review of Julius E. Nyang'oro, The State and Capitalist Development in Africa: Declining Political Economies, (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1989), and Assefa Mehretu, Regional Disparity in Sub-Saharan Africa, (Boulder: Westview Press, 1989), in Studies in Comparative International Development, Vol. 25 (Summer) 1990, No. 2, pp. 115-117.

Review of David Hirschmann, Changing Attitudes of Black South Africans Toward the United States, (E. Mellen, 1989), in Choice, September 1990, pp. 641-642.

Review of Donald L. Sparks, Namibia: The Nation After Independence, (Boulder: Westview, 1992), in Choice, October 1992, p. 671.

Review of Axel Hadenius, Democracy and Development, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992), in Choice, June 1993, p. 604.

Review of Anthony W. Marx, Lessons of Struggle: South African Internal Opposition, 1960-1990, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993), in American Political Science Review, Volume 88, No. 3 (1994), pp. 785-787.

Review of Brian Weinstein and Aaron Segal, Haiti: The Failure of Politics, (New York: Praeger, 1992), in New West Indian Guide, Volume 68, No. 3 & 4 (1994), pp. 376-379.

"Mozambique's Descent into Hell," The National Political Science Review, Volume 5 (1995), pp. 270-275.

Review of Leonardo A. Villalon, Islamic Society and State Power in Senegal: Disciples and Citizens in Fatick, (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995), in American Political Science Review, Volume 89, No. 4 (1995), pp. 1066-1067.

"The Rock-Crusher State," Review of Crawford Young, The African Colonial State in Comparative Perspective, (New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1994), in The Review of Politics, Volume 57, No. 4 (Fall 1995), pp. 744-746.

Review of Laurence Whitehead, ed., The International Dimensions of Democratization: Europe and the Americas, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992), in Choice, May 1997.

Review of John A. Wiseman, The New Struggle for Democracy in Africa, (Brookfield: Avebury, 1996), in Political Science Quarterly, Volume 112, No. 2 (Summer 1997), pp. 319-320.

Review of Kathryn Firmin-Sellers, The Transformation of Property Rights in the Gold Coast: An Empirical Analysis Applying Rational Choice Theory, (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996), in American Political Science Review, Volume 91, No. 4 (1997), pp. 981-982.

Review of Georges A. Fauriol (ed.), Haitian Frustrations: Dilemmas for U.S. Policy, (Washington DC: Center for Strategic & International Studies, 1995), in New West Indian Guide, Volume 71, No. 3 & 4 (1997), pp. 369-372.

Review of Ernest Preeg, The Haitian Dilemma, Washington (DC): The Center for Strategic and International Studies, 1996, in Journal of Haitian Studies, Vol. 3/ 4, pp. 162-166.

Review of Elizabeth Gibbons, Sanctions: Human Rights and Democracy under Assault, Westport: Praeger, 1999, and David Malone, Decision-Making in the UN Security Council: The Case of Haiti, 1990-1997, Oxford: Clarendon, 1998, in New West Indian Guide, Volume 75, No. 1 & 2 (2001), pp. 168-171.

Review of Michael Schatzberg, Political Legitimacy in Middle Africa: Father, Family, Food, Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2001, in American Political Science Review, Vol. 96, No. 4 (2002), pp. 866-867.

## **LECTURES AND PRESENTATIONS**

"The World System Perspective and its Implications for Africa," Southeastern Regional Seminar in African Studies, Charlottesville, November 7, 1981.

"The Reagan Foreign Policy Toward South Africa: The Ideology of the New Cold War," Twenty-Fifth Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Washington D.C., November 4, 1982.

"The United States and Southern Africa," Conference of Virginia Political Scientists, Williamsburg, December 4, 1982.

Chaired panel on "Internal Colonialism and Tribalism," at the Conference on the History of Ethnic Awareness in Southern Africa, Charlottesville, April 9, 1983.

"The Ideology of Black Consciousness in South Africa," The Second International Conference on the Comparative Historical and Critical Analysis of Bureaucracy: Ideology, Bureaucracy and Human Survival, New School for Social Research, New York, September 21, 1983.

"Africa in the World System," Keynote speaker at the U.N. Simulations, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, November 7, 1983.

Organized with Alan Cafruny the Conference on The Relevance of Marx: One Hundred Years After, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, November 11 and 12, 1983.

"The Riddle of Poverty: Hegel and Marx," Conference on The Relevance of Marx: One Hundred Years After, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, November 11, 1983.

"South Africa: Apartheid and the Economic Struggle of the Oppressed," lecture during African Awareness Week, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, November 16, 1983.

"The Political Ideology of Julius Nyerere," The 14th Annual Meeting of The National Conference of Black Political Scientists, Washington D.C., April 21, 1984.

Discussant in a panel of Symposium on Music and Politics, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, April 28 1984.

"The African National Congress of South Africa: The Limitations of a Revolutionary Strategy," African Development Prospects Conference, University of Denver, Denver, May 18, 1984.

"The Transformation of the Senegalese One-Party State Into a Liberal-Bourgeois Democracy," 27th Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Los Angeles, October 27, 1984.

Chaired the panel on Political Competition and Conflict in Modern Africa, 27th Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Los Angeles, October 27, 1984.

"Patron/Client Relationships in Senegal," Southeastern Regional Seminar in African Studies, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, October 12, 1985.

"Crise Organique et Révolution Passive au Sénégal," Université de Dakar, November 9, 1985.

"La Révolution Passive au Sénégal," Université des Mutants de Goré (Dakar, Senegal), November 20, 1985.

"The Organic Crisis and Ruling Class Response: The Case of Senegal," 28th Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, New Orleans, November 24, 1985.

"Ideology and Emancipation: The Black Consciousness Movement of South Africa," Afro-American History Month Observance, Department of Health & Human Services, Washington, D.C., February 20, 1986.

"Politics, the State, and Passive Revolution in Senegal," Lecture at the Research Institute on International Change, Columbia University, New York, New York, March 18, 1986.

"Bringing the Ruling Class Back In: Class, State, and Hegemony in Africa," 29th Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Madison, Wisconsin, November 2, 1986.

"The Deconstruction of Constructive Engagement: The Crisis in the South African Foreign Policy of the United States," 16th Annual Florida Political Science Association Convention, Winter Park, Florida, April 3-4, 1987.

"Reconstructing Political Accountability: The Transition to Democracy in Senegal," Senegal 1987, The Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, Washington, D.C., April 10-11, 1987.

"Black Emancipation and the Black Consciousness Movement of South Africa," The Jackson School of International Studies, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, May 11, 1987.

"Liberal Democracy in Africa," 30th Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Denver, Colorado, November 19-23, 1987.

"The State of African Studies and Studies of the African State: The Theoretical Softness of the 'Soft State'," 31st Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Chicago, Illinois, October 28, 1988.

Chaired panel "Black Consciousness in South Africa," 31st Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Chicago, Illinois, October 29, 1988.

"The African State," 30th Convention of the International Studies Association, London, England, March 28-April 1, 1989.

"Economic Crisis, Debt, and African Politics," Symposium on Africa, Allegheny College, Meadville, Pennsylvania, April 28-29, 1989.

"La Démocratie Libérale en Afrique," French-American Bicentennial Conference on Revolutions, Bordeaux, France, May 17-20, 1989.

"South Africa's Total Strategy," U.S. Foreign Policy: Challenges and Critical Choices, Charlottesville, University of Virginia, June 18-21, 1989.

"State and Civil Society in Africa," 32nd Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Atlanta, Georgia, November 2-5, 1989.

Co-Chair, "The Third World," Student Conference on United States Affairs, United States Military Academy, West Point, New York, November 29-December 2, 1989.

Keynote Speaker, "Toward Majority Rule In South Africa," Multi-Cultural Week, Piedmont Virginia Community College, April 3, 1990.

Chair, "Patterns of State-Society Relation in Africa," 86th Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, California, August 30-September 2, 1990.

"Senegambia: The Rise and Collapse of a Shotgun Confederation," 33rd Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Baltimore, Maryland, November 1-4, 1990.

Co-Chair, "Sub-Saharan Africa" Student Conference on United States Affairs, United States Military Academy, West Point, New York, November 14-17, 1990.

"The Politics of Democratization in Sub-Saharan Africa," Workshop on "Africa: Democracy and U.S. Policy," Congressional Research Service, The Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., May 3, 1991.

"Senegal's New Politics," Ambassadorial Seminar on Senegal, Meridian House International, Washington, D.C., May 21, 1991.

"Modern Africa--Political and Economic Overview," Global Change: Africa in the Modern World, University of Virginia, Division of Continuing Education and College of Arts and Sciences, Charlottesville, Va., July 29, 1991.

"Liberalization and Democratic Consolidation in Senegal," Experts' Meeting, After the Transition--Problems of Newly Democratizing Countries, National Research Council, Washington, D.C., October 1-2, 1991.

"Democratization in Africa in Comparative Perspective," Conference on Democracy, Association for the Advancement of Policy, Research and Development in the Third World, Nassau, Bahamas, November 17-21, 1991.

"Democratization and Civil Society in Africa," 34th Meeting of the African Studies Association, St. Louis, MO, 23-26 November 1991.

"Predatory Rule: Toward a Theoretical Conceptualization of State and Civil Society in Africa," Conference on Civil Society in Africa, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem and The Harry S. Truman Research Institute for the Advancement of Peace, Jerusalem, Israel, January 5-9, 1992.

"The Difficulties of Democratization in Sub-Saharan Africa," Keynote Speaker, 1992 Seminar of African Students Association, Virginia Tech University, Blacksburg, VA, February 8, 1992.

"The Politics of Uncertainty and the Uncertainty of Politics: Democratization in Sub-Saharan Africa," The Hamilton College Visiting Minority Scholars Program, Hamilton College, Clinton, NY, February 19-21, 1992.

"Democratic Transitions (?) in Sub-Saharan Africa," Great Decisions 1992 Lecture Series, The Senior Center, Charlottesville, VA, March 9, 1992.

"Democracy and Civil Society in Sub-Saharan Africa," The Frederick Douglass Institute's Series on Democracy and Democratization, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY, March 25, 1992.

"Politics and Economic Development in Africa," The 1992 Dickson Lecture, The McCallie School, Chattanooga, Tennessee, April 16, 1992.

"South Africa: The Transition to a Post-Apartheid Society," Institute of World Affairs, Salisbury, CT, August 13, 1992.

Co-Chair, "Sub-Saharan Africa" Student Conference on United States Affairs, United States Military Academy, West Point, New York, November 15-18, 1992.

Discussant at the Social Science Research Council-MacArthur Foundation Committee on International Peace and Security, Seattle, Washington, November 22, 1992.

"The 'Governance' Alternative and the Alternative to Governance," 35th Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Seattle, Washington, November 20-23, 1992.

"The Transition to a Democratic South Africa," Symposium on The Future of South Africa, Blacksburg, Virginia Tech, Virginia, February 16, 1993.

"State and Civil Society in Africa: The Antinomies of Democratization," Seminar on Contemporary African Studies: The Political Economy of Democratization, Columbia University, New York, New York, March 3, 1993.

Faculty Adviser, "Seminar on Democratization," Clark Atlanta University, Office of International Training, Atlanta, Georgia, August 2-August 6, 1993.

"Civil Society and the Production of Consciousness in Africa," 89th Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., September 2-5, 1993.

"Civility, Incivility, and Democratization: The Politics of Civil Society in Africa," Keynote Lecture for the Notre Dame African Students' Association, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana, September 14, 1993.

"The Place & Role of Africa in the International Community in the Aftermath of the Cold War," Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana, September 15, 1993.

"Culture and Politics in Haiti," Senior Center, Charlottesville, Lecture Series Funded by the Virginia Foundation for the Humanities and Public Policy, Virginia, October 25, 1993.

"Civil Society and Democratization in Africa," Miller Center, University of Virginia, October 27, 1993.

"Civil Society: Contested Space or Academic Hallucination?" 1993 Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Boston: December 3-7, 1993.

"The Continuing Crisis of Haitian Politics," Brown University, Lecture Series on Contemporary Black Political Thought, Providence: February 16, 1994.

"Predatory and Democratic States in Africa," Brown University, Center for the Comparative Study of Development, Providence: February 17, 1994.

Discussant, Conference on "Democratization: Phase II," SAIS-Johns Hopkins University, April 16, 1994.

"The Transition to Democracy in Africa: Some Reflections on the Future of South Africa," The Frank and Betty Jo Yoder Public Affairs Lecture Series, Goshen College, Goshen Indiana, September 20, 1994.

Discussant, "Democratic Transition in Francophone Africa," Francophone Africa Research Group, International Conference on Francophone Africa & Franco-African Relations, "Brazzaville+50," African Studies Center, Boston University, Boston, 7-8 October 1994.

Participant in Roundtable of Haitian Studies Association Task Force on Governance, Sixth Annual Conference of Haitian Studies Association, Boston, 14-15 October 1994.

Discussant, "The Fate of the African State: Redefining State-Society Relations," 36th Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, Chicago, 24 February, 1995.

Participant in Roundtable on "The Fate of the African State," 36th Annual Convention of the International Studies Association, Chicago, 24 February, 1995.

"Haiti and the American Restoration of President Aristide: The Ambiguities and Paradoxes of the Post-Cold War;" Conference on Confronting Chaos: US Intervention in Bosnia and Haiti, Hamilton College, April 1, 1995.

"From Predatory Rule to Democratic Governance," 1995 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, August 31-September 3, 1995.

"The Rise, Fall, and Resurrection of Jean-Bertrand Aristide," Dialogue for Development: The Political and Economic Reconstruction of Haiti, Mayaguez, Puerto-Rico, September 21-24, 1995.

"Predators, Class, and Lavalas: The Fall and Restoration of Aristide," Latin American Studies Association, XIX International Congress, Washington, DC, September 28-30, 1995.

Participant in Roundtable of Haitian Studies Association Task Force on Governance, "Redefining the Haitian State: Political and Economic Reconstruction," Seventh Annual Conference of Haitian Studies Association, Milwaukee, 13-14 October 1995.

Discussant, "Political Parties and Democratization In Africa: Survival and Revival," Thirty-Eight Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Orlando, November 3-6, 1995.

"La Globalisation et Haiti" Dialogue for Development: The Political and Economic Reconstruction of Haiti (II), Montrouis, Haiti, June 20-22, 1996.

"The Theory of Democratization and the Democratization of Theory," 1996 Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, August 29-September 1, 1996.

Chair, "Globalization and State Formation," Sixty-Eight Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, November 6-9, 1996.

Chair and Participant in Roundtable, "Democracy, Sovereignty & Globalization: The Third World in the Age of Neo-Liberalism," Sixty-Eight Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, November 6-9, 1996.

"The Rise, Fall, and Restoration of President Jean-Bertrand Aristide: The Ambiguities and Paradoxes of Haiti's 'Extrication' from Dictatorship," Africana Lecture, Wellesley College, December 4, 1996.

"Constitution Without Constitutionalism: Haiti and the Vagaries of Democratization," Latin American Studies Association, XX International Congress, Guadalajara, Mexico, April 17-19, 1997.

Chair, "New Perspectives: Democratization and West African Civil Society," Fortieth Annual Meeting of the African Studies Association, Columbus, Ohio, November 13-16, 1997.

"Democracy, Constitutionalism, and Scarcity: Haiti's Difficult Transition," The College of Wooster, February 17, 1998.

"Haiti's Political Predicament," Dessalines Haitian Student Association, Symposium on Haitian Solidarity Week, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, March 20, 1998.

"Interest, Groups, and Democratization: The Case of Haiti," Annual Meeting of the Research Committee on Socio-Political Pluralism of the International Political Science Association, Charlottesville, Virginia, September 18, 1998.

"Class Interests and the Vagaries of Haitian Democratization," Latin American Studies Association, XXI International Congress, Chicago, Illinois, September 25, 1998.

"Civil Society Revisited: Africa in the New Millennium," The Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, Conference on The Crisis of Development in Africa, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana, March 5, 1999.

"Democracy in Africa?" Summer on the Lawn 1999, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, June 9, 1999.

"Haiti and Africa in Comparative Politics," Annual Meeting of the Haitian Studies Association, Atlanta, November 4, 1999.

"Haiti's Persisting Crisis" Latin American Studies Association, XXII International Congress, Miami, Florida, March 16-18, 2000.

"Haiti's Persisting Crisis," Oberlin College, Oberlin, Ohio, April 24, 2000.

"The May 2000 Elections and Haiti's Governability," North/South Center, Washington, DC, October 31, 2000.

"Haiti's Political Class: 'Big Eaters' and Democratization," U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC, March 16, 2001.

Chair, "Political 'Translations' of African Literature," 27<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the African Literature Association, Richmond, VA, April 6, 2001.

"The Current Political Conjuncture in Haiti," Georgetown University – Trinity College Symposium on Haiti – Haiti's Economic and Political Development: Context, Constituencies, and Prospects, May 24, 2001, Washington DC.

"Haiti's Predatory Democracy" Latin American Studies Association, XXIII International Congress, Washington, DC, September 6-8, 2001.

Participant in Roundtable on "World Conference Against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia," The Carter G. Woodson Institute for Afro-American and African Studies, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, September 20, 2001.

"Globalization, Terror, and Poverty," University of Virginia, Charlottesville, September 25, 2001.

"Haiti's *Politique du Ventre*," 13<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Haitian Studies Association, St. Michael's College Winooski Park Colchester (Burlington), Vermont October 11-13, 2001.

"Haiti's Dangerous Political Crisis," Charlottesville Chapter of the Council on Foreign Affairs, Charlottesville, February 14, 2002.

Moderator of Panel on "Stimulating Investment: Public Policies and Programs," Conference on Economic Development in Haiti, Washington, D.C. March 1, 2002.

"Citizenship and Democratization in Haiti," Conference on Thomas Jefferson. Rights, and the Contemporary World, Bellagio, Italy June 3-7, 2002.

Chair of Panel on "Civil Society in an Era of Globalization: Agent of Democracy or Weak Substitute," 98<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, August 29-September 1, 2002.

"Haiti's Predatory Democracy and the Vicissitudes of a Historic Compromise," Trinity College Symposium, "Haiti's Independent Path—1804-2003: Routes, Relationships & Reflections," January 15, 2003 Washington DC.

"The Haitian Authoritarian *Habitus* and the Contradictory Legacy of 1804," Annual Meeting of the Caribbean Association, Belize City, Belize, May 29, 2003.

Participant in Roundtable on "The Haitian Revolution and its Aftermath," Annual Meeting of the Caribbean Association, Belize City, Belize, June 30, 2003.

"Haiti—The Unending Search for Compromise," Conference on Haiti & the Hemisphere: 1804-2004, New York University, New York, October 3, 2003.

"The Haitian Authoritarian *Habitus*," Plenary Address, 15<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Haitian Studies Association, Florida International University, Miami, Florida, October 10, 2003.

Chair, Roundtable, "Haiti's Political House: Individuals, Institutions, and Interactions," 15<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Haitian Studies Association, Florida International University, Miami, Florida, October 11, 2003.

"Haiti's Endless Democratic Transition," African New World Studies, Fall Lecture, Florida International University, Miami, Florida, December 4, 2003.

"Haiti's Options," Inter-American Dialogue, Washington, DC, February 27, 2004.

"Haiti in the Aftermath of Aristide's Exit," Inter-American Dialogue, Washington, DC, April 9, 2004.

"Of Bayonets and Constitutions: Haiti's Endless Democratic Transition," Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, April 16, 2004.

"Haiti's Political Predicament: The Contradictory Legacy of 1804," Saint Michael's College, Colchester, Vermont, April 28, 2004.

"Haiti's Current Crisis." Foreign Service Institute, Washington DC., May 18, 2004.

"Of Bayonets and Constitutions," Miller Center, Charlottesville, VA, May 19, 2004.

"Aristide's Demise," Socialism, Chicago, June 18, 2004.

"The Bayonet and the Constitution: The Fall of Aristide and Post-Lavalas Politics in Haiti," Sixth Annual Eric E. Williams Memorial Lecture, Miami, Florida International University, September 17, 2004.

"Haitian Politics in the Year of the Bicentennial," Society of Fellows, Charlottesville, VA, October 3, 2004."

"200 Years of Haitian Independence," 2004-2005 African American Studies and Latin American Studies Lecture and Performing Art Series, Gettysburg: Gettysburg College, October 11, 2004.

"Emancipation and Authoritarianism: The Contradictory Legacy of 1804," Evanston: Northwestern University, October 23, 2004.

"The Fall of Aristide and Post-Lavalas Politics," Columbia University, School of International and Public Affairs, New York, NY, December 14, 2004.

Chair of Panel on "Latin American Political Economy," Annual Conference of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, January 7, 2005.

Participant in Roundtable on "The New US Imperialism in Latin America and the Caribbean," Annual Conference of the Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, January 7, 2005.

"Haiti After Aristide," College of Charleston, Charleston, January 21, 2005.

"The Second Fall of Aristide and the Politics of Permanent Crisis," University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada, March 23 2005.

"The Politics of Haiti's Security," CENTRA Technology, Inc. Arlington, Virginia, March 31, 2005.

Discussant in "Who's Right(s)? Re-Conceptualizing Democracy and Political Rights in an Era of Globalization," Conference on "Difference and Inequality in Developing Societies: Trajectories of Change and Social Consequences," Charlottesville, April 21, 2005.

"The Future of Haiti: Challenges and Opportunities," Americas Conference, The Miami Herald, The Biltmore Hotel, Coral Gables, Florida, September 30, 2005.

"The Fall of Aristide and Haiti's Current Predicament," Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Waterloo, Canada, November 3, 2005.

"Haiti's Current Crisis," Conference on Canada in Haiti, Considering the 3-D Approach," Waterloo, Canada, November 4, 2005.

"Haiti's 2006 Elections," Inter-American Dialogue, Washington DC, November 30, 2006.

### **PUBLIC MEDIA**

Guest, "Mid-Morning Show," Minnesota Public Radio, February 11, 2004.

Guest, "On Point," WBUR, Boston Public Radio, February 16, 2004.

Guest, "Washington Forum," Voice of America TV, February 19, 2004.

Guest, "Market Call With Rhonda Schaffler," CNNfn, February 20, 2004.

Guest, "Talk of the Nation," National Public Radio, February 25, 2004.

Guest, "CNN Saturday Night with Carol Lin," February 28, 2004

Guest, "All Things Considered," National Public Radio, February 29, 2004.

Guest, "The National," Canadian Broadcasting Company (TV), March 1, 2004.

Guest, "News Hour," PBS, March 1, 2004.

Guest, "Washington Forum," Voice of America TV, March 4, 2004.

I was also interviewed several times on the BBC (radio, the World Today), the Canadian Broadcasting Company (both radio and TV), the Australian Broadcasting Company (both radio and TV).

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